

Outline of Vocabulary of Non-English Languages
February 4, 2012

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SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Arabic

kismet

fate {kismet}.

salaam bow

bow {salaam, Arabic}.

sultan

ruler {sultan}.

sultana

sultan's wife {sultana}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Chinese

hang ying

welcome {hang ying}.

hong bao

red envelope with money inside distributed at Lunar New Year {hong bao}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Dutch

maelstrom

whirlpool or violent situation {maelstrom}.

mannequin

dummy {mannequin}.

stadtholder

ruler {stadtholder}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Farsi

Persian alphabet

Persian alphabet has the following sounds {Persian alphabet}, with their equivalent letter or sound in English. alef AH. beh B. peh P. teh T. seh SH. jim J. cheh CH. hehyeh jimi H. kheh KH. daal D. zaal Z. reh R. zeh Z. zehh ZH. sin S. shin SH. sad S. zad Z. ta T. za Z. ayn aspiration. ghayn Q. feh F. ghaf Q. kaf K. gaf G. lam L. mim M. nun N. vav O or V. hehyeh mimi H. yeh I or Y. hamzeh aspiration.

ab in Farsi

water {ab, Farsi}.

afsaneh

fantasy {afsaneh}.

aga

sir or mister {aga}.

anar

pomegranate {anar}.

atah

fire {atah}.

aval

first {aval}.

aziz

dear {aziz}.

bagh

garden {bagh}.

bahar

spring {bahar}.

baksheesh

alms {baksheesh}.

baleh

yes {baleh}.

bazar

bazaar {bazar}.

chahr

4 {chahr}.

chai

tea {chai}.

dah

10 {dah}.

do in Farsi

2 {do, Farsi}.

dust

friend {dust}.

germez

red {germez}.

gharb

west {gharb}.

gol

flower {gol}.

gorub

sunset {gorub}.

haft in Farsi

7 {haft, Farsi}.

hasht

8 {hasht}.

hezar

1000 {hezar}.

jome

Friday {jome}.

joonoob

south {joonoob}.

kakh

palace {kakh}.

ketab

book {ketab}.

khanom

madam {khanom}.

khodafez

goodbye {khodafez}.

koh

mountain {koh}.

madar

mother {madar}.

magus

magician or wise man or high priest {magus}.

mahi

fish {mahi}.

mast in Farsi

yogurt {mast, Farsi}.

na

no {na}.

namak

salt {namak}.

nan

bread in general {nan}.

no in Farsi

new {no, Farsi}.

noh in Farsi

9 {noh, Farsi}.

noor

light {noor}.

paiz

fall {paiz}.

panj

5 {panj}.

pedar

father {pedar}.

pesteh

pistachio {pesteh}.

pul

money {pul}.

rooz

day {rooz}.

sabz

green {sabz}.

sabzi

vegetables {sabzi}.

sad

100 {sad, Farsi}.

sahat

hour {sahat}.

sal in Farsi

year {sal, Farsi}.

salaam in Farsi

hello {salaam, Farsi}.

sard

yellow {sard}.

sefid

white {sefid}.

sefr

zero {sefr}.

seh

3 {seh}.

shab

night {shab}.

shah

king {shah}.

sham in Farsi

candle {sham, Farsi}.

sharab

wine {sharab}.

shargh

east {shargh}.

shayyad

perhaps {shayyad}.

shekar

granulated sugar {shekar}.

shemal

north {shemal}.

shirin

sweet {shirin}.

shish in Farsi

6 {shish, Farsi}.

sib

apple {sib}.

siyah

black {siyah}.

sob in Farsi

morning {sob, Farsi}.

tabestan

summer {tabestan}.

tarik

dark {tarik}.

va in Farsi

and {va, Farsi}.

yah

or {yah}.

yek

1 {yek}.

zamastan

winter {zamastan}.

zan

wife or woman {zan}.

zohr

noon {zohr}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Finnish

sauna

steam bath {sauna}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French

a bas

below {á bas}.

a outrance

outrageous {á outrance}.

a propos

about subject {à propos}.

au courant

current {au courant}.

au fait

in the know or knowledgeable or skilled {au fait}.

au naturel

in natural state or in reality or with no seasoning or embellishments {au naturel}.

au revoir

goodbye {au revoir}.

avant

before {avant}.

c'est la vie

that's life {c'est la vie}.

ci-devant

former {ci-devant}.

comme il faut

proper {comme il faut}.

de rigueur

required {de rigueur}.

de trop

excessive or more than necessary or more than wanted {de trop}.

deja

before {déjà}.

deja vu in French

seen before {déjà vu, French}.

du in French

of the {du, French}.

en banc

full court with all judges {en banc}.

en bloc

as group or together or as one thing {en bloc}.

en garde

on guard or be ready {en garde}.

en masse

in mass or as group or in one group {en masse}.

en route

in route or on the way {en route}.

en suite

in set or in sequence or as group {en suite}.

en sus

additional {en sus}.

enfin

finally {enfin}.

etre

being or to be {être}.

faire

be or do or make {faire}.

flamber

flame or burn {flamber}.

gouter

taste or try {goûter}.

hors

out of {hors}.

hors de combat

no longer participant, or out of battle {hors de combat}.

je ne sais quoi

indescribable characteristic or inexpressible or I do not know what {je ne sais quoi}.

laissez

let or leave {laissez}.

manger in French

eat {manger, French}.

ne

no or not {ne}.

nee

born or woman's maiden name {née}.

non compris

not included {non compris}.

par in French

by or with {par, French}.

par excellence

best or excellent {par excellence}.

plait in French

please {plaît, French}.

rendez

go to {rendez}.

repondez

respond {répondez}.

RSVP in French

please respond {RSVP}.

sais

know {sais}.

sans in French

without {sans, French}.

selon

according to {selon}.

selon grosseur

priced by size {S.G.} {selon grosseur}.

selon poids

priced by weight {S.P.} {selon poids}.

sous

under {sous}.

vis-a-vis

compared to or relative to or facing {vis-à-vis}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Adjective**affame**

starved {affamé}.

affine

aged {affiné}.

amuse

amusing {amuse}.

ancien

old {ancien}.

aromate

aromatic {aromate}.

assoifé

thirsty {assoifé}.

assorti

assorted {assorti}.

avant-garde

modern or having new ideas in the arts {avant-garde}.

baigne

bathed {baigné}.

blase

indifferent {blasé}.

chaîne

linked {chaîné}.

chasse

followed or chased {chassé}.

chaud

hot or warm {chaud}.

chic in French
stylish {chic, French}.

complaisant
complacent {complaisant}.

complet
filled or no vacancy {complet}.

compris
included {compris}.

conseille
advised or recommended {conseillé}.

consommation
available for consumption {consommation}.

declassé
lower class {declassé}.

degagé
casual {degagé}.

demode
no longer fashionable {démodé}.

dernier
latest {dernier}.

developpe in French
developed {développé, French}.

distingue
distinguished {distingué}.

doux
sweet {doux}.

dur
hard {dur}.

efface
turned or shaded {effacé}.

effiloche
frayed or shredded {effiloché}.

esprit
spirited {esprit}.

faim
hungry {faim}.

faineant
lazy {fainéant}.

faux

fake or false or incorrect {faux}.

ferme closed

closed {fermé}.

fixe

fixed or unchanging {fixe}.

flottante

floating {flottante}.

formidable

redoubtable {formidable}.

fou

very great {fou}.

froid

cold {froid}.

garenne

wild {garenne}.

gauche in French

left or socially incorrect {gauche, French}.

grace

graceful {grâce}.

gradue

measured {gradué}.

grand

large, chief, or of high rank {grand}.

gratuit

free {gratuit}.

gros

coarse or granular {gros}.

haute

high {haute}.

jeune

young {jeune}.

juste

correct {juste}.

leger

light {léger}.

longue

long {longue}.

ma in French

my {ma, French}.

macabre

about death {macabre}.

majeure

major or superior or greater or overriding {majeure}.

minerale

mineral {minérale}.

noble

prized or expensive or noble {noble}.

nonpareil

unparalleled or best {nonpareil}.

nouveau

new or young {nouveau}.

nouvelle

new or young {nouvelle}.

offert

offered or given or free {offert}.

outré

unconventional {outré}.

ouvert

open {ouvert}.

ouvre

open {ouvre}.

passant

passing {passant}.

passe

out-of-date {passé}.

perdu

lost {perdu} {perdue}.

petit

small {petit}.

petite

small or short {petite}.

plie in French

bent {plié, French}.

primeur

new or first or fresh {primeur}.

principal

main {principal, French}.

recherche

rare and fine or pretentious {recherché}.

releve in French

lifted {relevé, French}.

riche

rich {riche}.

risque

risked, or sexual, or sexually suggestive {risqué}.

sauvage

wild or savage {sauvage}.

sec in French

dry or dried {sec, French}.

seche

dry or dried {sèche}.

serre

strong {serré}.

simple

simple or plain or unmixed {simple}.

soigne

elegant {soigné} {soignée}.

tiède

lukewarm {tiède}.

trop

too much {trop}.

verite

true {vérité}.

vieux

old {vieux}.

vivant

living {vivant}.

vu

seen {vu}.

SOCl>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun

adieu

goodbye or farewell {adieu}.

affaire d'honneur

involving honor {affaire d'honneur}.

aide in French

aid or assistance {aide, French}.

amour

love {amour}.

amour propre

self-respect {amour propre} {amour-propre}.

ancien regime

stodgy government {ancien régime}.

aperçu

insight {aperçu}.

appellation in French

name {appellation, French}.

appetit

appetite {appétit}.

apres-ski

after skiing {après-ski}.

arc

curve {arc}.

arc en ciel

rainbow {arc en ciel}.

arrondissement

district {arrondissement}.

art deco

decorative arts {art décoratif} {art déco}.

beau geste

nice gesture {beau geste}.

beau ideal

idealized form {beau ideal}.

beaux-arts

fine arts {beaux-arts}.

belles lettres

literature {belles lettres}.

bete noire

difficult person or problem or nemesis {bête noire}.

bois

woods or wild {bois}.

bon appetit

good appetite or good eating {bon appétit}.

bon mot

witty remark {bon mot}.

bon voyage

farewell or good journey {bon voyage}.

bonhomie

good companionship {bonhomie}.

camaraderie

good companionship {camaraderie}.

campagne

countryside {campagne}.

carte blanche

authorization to do whatever one likes or freedom to do {carte blanche}.

cause celebre

famous topic {cause célèbre}.

champetre

rustic or country {champêtre}.

chanson

song {chanson}.

charbon

carbon {charbon}.

chef d'oeuvre

masterpiece {chef d'oeuvre}.

choix

choice {choix}.

ciel

sky {ciel}.

cinema verite

documentary film with no artistic embellishments {cinéma vérité}.

colere

anger {colère}.

combat

combat or action {combat}.

communiqué

message {communiqué}.

conge

bow or leave-taking {congé}.

contretemps

argument {contretemps}.

cote coast

coast {côte, coast}.

coup

blow or strike or success {coup}.

coup de grace

finishing action that kills person or ends conflict {coup de grâce}.

coup de main

sudden action against enemy {coup de main}.

coup de theatre

dramatic action {coup de théâtre}.

coup d'etat in French

government overthrow {coup d'état, French}.

couture

fashion or sewing {couture}.

cri

talk or news {cri}.

critique in French

critical analysis {critique, French}.

cul-de-sac

area with only one exit, or dead-end street {cul-de-sac}.

debut

first appearance or performance {début}.

decolletage

cleavage or low neckline {décolletage}.

decollete

low neckline {décolleté}.

degustation

tasting or sampling {dégustation}.

dejeuner

lunch {déjeuner}.

denouement in French

events after climax {denouement, French}.

dernier cri

latest news or what is in fashion {dernier cri}.

detente

state of cordiality {détente}.

diner

dinner or dine {dîner}.

disant

saying {disant}.

discretion

discretion {discrétion}.

donnee

givens or principles {donnée}.

dossier

person's file {dossier}.

double entendre

sound with two meanings, or two intentions with one meaning common and other risqué {double entendre}.

eau

water {eau}.

eclat

brilliant success {éclat}.

elan

flair {élan}.

encore

additional work played after formal conclusion or again {encore}.

ennui

boredom {ennui}.

entendre

hearing {entendre}.

entente

cordiality {entente}.

entier

whole or entire {entier}.

entr'acte

period between acts {entr'acte}.

esprit de corps

morale or team spirit {esprit de corps}.

estime

importance {estime}.

estival in French

summer {estival, French}.

etat

state {état}.

etoile

star or star-shaped {étoilé}.

expose

exposing a fact or situation {exposé}.

facon

way or method {façon}.

fait

knowledge or fact or ready to eat {fait}.

fait accompli

deed accomplished or already completed and not undoable {fait accompli}.

faubourg

district formerly outside city limits {faubourg}.

faux pas

misstep or foolish action or socially incorrect behavior {faux pas}.

fete

festival {fête}.

film noir

movie filmed in dark settings {film noir}.

fin

end {fin}.

fin de siecle in French

end of 19th century {fin de siècle, French}.

finale in French

final or end {finale, French}.

finesse

skill {finesse}.

fleur-de-lis

three-petal lily shape {fleur-de-lys} {fleur-de-lis}.

fleuve

river {fleuve}.

folie

folly {folie}.

folie deux

craziness in love {folie à deux}.

force in French

strength or force {force, French}.

force majeure

overriding force or event {force majeure}.

forte

main skill {forte, skill}.

gaffe

socially incorrect behavior {gaffe}.

garde

guard {garde}.

genre in French

type or kind {genre, French}.

gout in French

taste {goût, French}.

grandeur

glory {grandeur}.

grosueur

size {grosueur}.

guerre

war {guerre}.

haute couture

designer clothing or fashion {haute couture}.

haute cuisine

cooking like chef {haute cuisine}.

hauteur

haughtiness {hauteur}.

idee fixe

People can have idea that others and events cannot change {idée fixe}.

ile

island {ile}.

jalousie jealousy

jealousy {jalousie, jealousy}.

joie

joy {joie}.

joie de vivre

joy of living, or quality of happiness and energy {joie de vivre}.

jour
day {jour}.

lac
lake {lac}.

laissez-faire in French
unregulated {laissez-faire, French}.

lamelle
thin strip or layer {lamelle}.

largess
generosity {largess} {largesse}.

larme
teardrop or drop {larme}.

lese majeste
affront {lese majesté}.

lieu
place {lieu}.

mal
badness or sickness {mal}.

mal de mer
seasickness {mal de mer}.

malaise
depression {malaise}.

maniere
style {manière}.

manque
unfulfilled ambition {manqué}.

marque
mark or logo {marque}.

matinee
morning, or day's first movie or play showing {matinée}.

memoire
memory {mémoire}.

mer
ocean or sea {mer}.

mesalliance
marriage to inferior {mésalliance}.

metier
trade or skill {métier}.

micro-onde

microwave {micro-onde}.

milieu

setting {milieu}.

mode as style

style {mode, style}.

montagne

mountain {montagne}.

mot in French

word {môt, French}.

mot juste

appropriate word or phrase or apt word {môt juste}.

moue

pout {moue}.

moyen-age

middle age {moyen-âge}.

mystique

aura or charisma {mystique}.

nage

swimming {nage}.

naivete

innocence {naiveté}.

naturel

nature or reality {naturel}.

navette

little boat {navette}.

neige

snow {neige}.

noblesse

nobleness {noblesse}.

noblesse oblige

Nobility can have an obligation {noblesse oblige} to help less-fortunate persons.

Noel

Christmas {Noël}.

nom

name {nom}.

nom de guerre

name used as warrior {nom de guerre}.

nom de plume

pen name {nom de plume}.

nord

north {nord}.

oeuvre

work, set of works, or main thing {oeuvre}.

onde

wave {onde}.

pair

par or parity {pair}.

parti pris

bias or taking sides {parti pris}.

pas in French

step {pas, French}.

pas de deux in French

dance for two people {pas de deux, French}.

pastiche

work that uses parts with different styles {pastiche}.

pays

country {pays}.

paysan

country {paysan}.

pet in French

flatulence {pet, French}.

petit déjeuner

breakfast {petit déjeuner}.

piece

piece or part or portion {pièce}.

piece de resistance

best or final part or masterpiece {pièce de résistance}.

pirouette in French

turn {pirouette, French}.

pis aller

last chance, or everything at its worst {pis aller}.

plat du jour

special of the day {plat du jour}.

plein air

outdoors {plein air}.

poid

weight {poid}.

point

tip or point {point}.

pourboire

tip {pourboire}.

premiere

first performance {premiere}.

prix

price {prix}.

prix fixe

fixed price or fixed-price menu {prix fixe}.

prix net

service included {prix net}.

propos

subject or purpose {propos}.

propre

self {propre}.

queue line

line {queue, line}.

quoi

what {quoi}.

raison

reason or purpose {raison}.

raison d'etre

purpose of life or function, or reason for being {raison d'être}.

rapprochement

reconciliation {rapprochement}.

rationale

reason {rationale}.

recette

recipe {recette}.

reclame

acclaim or seeking acclaim {reclamé}.

regime

diet {régime}.

renaissance

rebirth of culture {renaissance}.

rendezvous

date or appointment or meeting {rendezvous}.

repartie

repartee or retort {repartie}.

repas

meal {repas}.

repertoire

skill set, or set of works to perform {repertoire}.

reprise

recurrence {reprise}.

resistance

stamina or ability to resist {résistance}.

revanche

revenge {revanche}.

reverie

daydreaming {reverie}.

revue

show with skits {revue}.

rigueur

rigor {rigueur}.

riposte

rejoinder {riposte}.

riviere

river {rivière}.

roche

rock {roche}.

rue in French

street {rue, French}.

sang-froid

composure or emotionlessness {sang-froid}.

savoir

know-how or skill {savoir}.

savoir faire

skill or social gracefulness {savoir-faire}.

seance

spiritualist meeting {séance}.

service in French

meal or serving {service, French}.

siecle

century {siècle}.

sobriquet

affectionate nickname {sobriquet}.

soi-disant

claim about oneself {soi-disant}.

soiree

evening or evening party or get-together in evening {soirée}.

soixante-neuf

sixty-nine {soixante-neuf}.

sortie

armed attack {sortie}.

soupçon

small amount {soupçon}.

soupir

sigh {soupir}.

source as spring

spring {source, spring}.

succes

success or cake {succès}.

succes d'estime

important success {succès d'estime}.

succes fou

great success {succès fou}.

suite as sequence

sequence {suite, French}.

table d'hote

multiple-course fixed-price meal or open table or boarding {table d'hôte}.

tableau

scene {tableau}.

tableau vivant

scene with silent and still actors {tableau vivant}.

terre

ground {terre}.

tete-a-tete

intimate conversation or two-person private conversation {tête-à-tête}.

toilette

dressing or grooming or clothes or toilet or face and hair preparation {toilette}.

touche

scored point or touched or pricked {touché}.

tour

turn or tower {tour, French}.

tour de force

skilled performance or something accomplished skillfully {tour de force}.

tout in French

all {tout, French}.

trompe

trick {trompe}.

vapeur

steam {vapeur}.

vent in French

wind {vent, French}.

vie in French

life {vie, French}.

vivre

living {vivre}.

vol

flight {vol}.

volonte

will or discretion {volonté}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Animal**abatis**

giblets {abatis}.

abats

organ meats {abats}.

agneau

lamb {agneau}.

aile

wing or white breast meat {aile}.

alouette in French

lark {alouette, French}.

anchois

anchovy {anchois}.

ane

donkey {ane}.

anguille

eel {anguille}.

araignee de mer

spider crab {araignée de mer}.

arete

fish bone {arête}.

biche

female deer {biche}.

brochet

pike {brochet}.

caille quail

quail {caille}.

calmar

squid {calmar}.

canard in French

duck {canard, French}.

carpe

carp {carpe}.

casseron

cuttlefish {casseron}.

cerf

stag or male deer {cerf}.

cervelle

brain {cervelle}.

chapon

capon {chapon}.

chat in French

cat {chat, French}.

cheval

horse or horse meat {cheval}.

cheveux

hair {cheveux}.

chevre

goat {chèvre}.

cochon

pig {cochon}.

colombe

dove {colombe}.

coq

mature rooster {coq}.

coq de bruyere

wood grouse {coq de bruyère}.

coque

shell {coque}.

coquillages

shellfish {coquillages}.

coquille

shell {coquille}.

coquille Saint-Jacques

sea scallop {coquille Saint-Jacques}.

corail

coral {corail}.

crabe

crab {crabe}.

crete

bird comb {crête}.

crevette

shrimp {crevette}.

crustace

crustacean {crustacé}.

cul

haunch or rear {cul}.

dindon

turkey {dindon}.

ecrevisse

freshwater crayfish {écrevisse}.

eperlan

smelt {eperlan}.

escargot

land snail {escargot, snail}.

espadon

swordfish {espadon}.

faisan

pheasant {faisan}.

fletan

halibut {flétan}.

foie

liver {foie}.

germon

albacore tuna {germon}.

gesier

gizzard {gésier}.

gibier

game {gibier}.

gigue in French

haunch {gigue, French}.

grenouille

frog {grenouille}.

grive

thrush {grive}.

groin in French

snout {groin, French}.

haddock in French

small cod {haddock, French}.

hareng

herring {hareng}.

hirondelle

swallow {hirondelle}.

homard

lobster {homard}.

huitre

oyster {huître}.

jambon leg

leg {jambon, leg}.

jarret

knuckle {jarret}.

jaune d'oeuf

yolk {jaune d'oeuf}.

lamproie

lamprey eel {lamproie}.

langouste

spiny lobster or rock lobster or crawfish {langouste}.

langoustine

small crayfish {langoustine}.

lapin

rabbit {lapin}.

lieu noir

pollack {lieu noir}.

lievre

hare or wild rabbit {lievre}.

magret

breast {magret}.

maquereau

mackerel {maquereau}.

mauviette

wild meadow lark or skylark {mauviette}.

merle

blackbird {merle}.

merlu

hake {merlu}.

moelle

beef marrow {moëlle}.

mollusque

mollusk {mollusque}.

mouflon

wild sheep {mouflon}.

moule

mussel or mold {moule}.

mouton

mutton or sheep {mouton}.

museau

muzzle {museau}.

oeuf

egg {oeuf}.

oie

goose {oie}.

oreille

ear {oreille}.

os in French

bone {os, French}.

ostrei

oyster {ostréi}.

oursin

sea urchin {oursin}.

paleron

shoulder {paleron}.

palombe

wild pigeon or dove {palombe}.

papillon

butterfly {papillon}.

patagos

clam {patagos}.

patte

crayfish {patte}.

peau

skin {peau}.

pelerine

scallop or coquille Saint-Jacques {pèlerine}.

perche

perch {perche}.

perdrix

partridge {perdrix}.

physique

body {physique}.

pied in French

foot {pied, French}.

pilchard in French

large sardine {pilchard, French}.

pince

claw or tong {pince}.

pintade

guinea fowl {pintade}.

plaise in French

flatfish {plaise, French}.

plume

feather or plume or quill or pen {plume, French}.

poil

fur {poil}.

poisson

fish {poisson}.

poitrine

breast {poitrine}.

poule

chicken or hen {poule}.

poulet in French

chicken {poulet, French}.

poulpe

octopus {poulpe}.

poussin

chick {poussin}.

queue tail

tail or oxtail {queue, tail}.

raie

skate or ray {raie}.

ramier

wild pigeon {ramier}.

rascasse

rockfish {rascasse}.

rognon

kidney {rognon}.

sandre

pickerel {sandre}.

sanglier

wild boar {sanglier}.

sansonnet

starling or thrush {sansonnet}.

sarcelle

teal {sarcelle}.

sardine in French

small sardine {sardine, French}.

saumon

salmon {saumon}.

seiche

cuttlefish {seiche}.

supion

cuttlefish {supion}.

taureau

bull {taureau}.

tendron

tendon {tendron}.

tete

head {tête}.

thon

tuna {thon}.

thon germon

albacore {thon germon}.

thon rouge

bluefin tuna {thon rouge}.

toro

bull {toro}.

tortue

turtle {tortue}.

truite

trout {truite}.

vache

cow {vache}.

ventre

belly or stomach {ventre}.

vessie

bladder {vessie}.

vis

face {vis}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Color**blanc**

white {blanc}.

bleu color

blue {bleu, color}.

blond

light color {blonde} {blond}.

gris

gray {gris}.

jaune

yellow {jaune}.

noir

black {noir}.

rose color in French

pink {rose, French color}.

rouge in French

red or red cosmetic powder or red polishing powder {rouge, French}.

vert

green {vert}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Drink**aperitif**

sweet or slightly bitter before-dinner drink {apéritif}.

biere

beer {bière}.

boire

drink {boire}.

boisson

drink {boisson}.

bordelaise

red wine, bone marrow, and shallot sauce {bordelaise}.

cafe au lait

espresso and steamed milk {café au lait}.

cafe filtre

filtered coffee {café filtre}.

cafe liegeois

coffee with whipped cream or coffee ice cream with whipped cream {café liègeois}.

cafe noisette

espresso with little milk {café noisette}.

cafe serre

strong espresso {café serré}.

calvados in French

apple brandy, from Normandy {calvados, French}.

cidre

cider {cidre}.

cremant

sparkling wine {crémant}.

creme de cacao in French

chocolate liqueur {crème de cacao, French}.

creme de cassis

black currant liqueur {crème de cassis}.

creme de menthe in French

mint liqueur {crème de menthe, French}.

digestif

after-dinner drink {digestif}.

eau-de-vie

fruit brandy {eau-de-vie}.

express

espresso {express}.

grand creme

large espresso and milk {grand crème}.

grand cru

very good wine {grand cru}.

imperiale

four-liter wine bottle {imperiale}.

infusion

herb tea {infusion}.

jerez

sherry {jerez}.

kir

crème de cassis and wine. kir royal is crème de cassis and champagne {kir}.

kirsch in French

wild black cherry liqueur {kirsch, French}.

kummel

caraway seed liqueur {kummel}.

lait

milk {lait}.

madere

Madeira {madère}.

mirabelle

plum brandy {mirabelle}.

pastis

anise liqueur, such as Pernod and Ricard {pastis}.

pineau des Charentes

sweet fortified wine {pineau des Charentes}.

porto

port {porto}.

rhum

rum {rhum}.

rose wine in French

rare or pink wine {rosé, French wine}.

vin

wine {vin}.

xeres

sherry {xérès}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food**a la basquaise**

with tomato and sweet pepper, as in Basque region {à la basquaise}.

a la bohémienne

with rice, tomato, onion, sweet pepper, and paprika, in bohemian style {à la bohémienne}.

a la bourgeoise

with bacon and vegetables, as by middle class {à la bourgeoise}.

a la bourguignon

with red wine, onion, mushroom, and bacon, as in Burgundy {à la bourguignon}.

a la bretonne

with white bean, as in Brittany {à la bretonne}.

a la flamande

with stuffed cabbage leaf, carrot, turnip, potato, and bacon, as in Flanders {à la flamande}.

a la française

with pea, lettuce, small white onion, and parsley, as in France {à la française}.

a la grecque

with oil, lemon juice, and water, for cold vegetables, as in Greece {à la grecque}.

a la hongroise

with paprika and cream, as in Hungary {à la hongroise}.

a la lyonnaise

with onion, as in Lyon {à la lyonnaise}.

a la madrilène

with tomato, as in Madrid {à la madrilène}.

a la menagere

with onion, potato, and carrot {à la ménagère}.

a la meuniere

seasoned, floured, fried, and served with lemon, parsley, and melted butter {à la meunière}.

a la mode de caen

with apple liqueur or with cider, carrot, onion, leek, and spice, as in Caen {à la mode de caen}.

a la navarraise

with sweet pepper, onion, and garlic, as in Navarre {à la navarraise}.

a la nivernaise

with carrot and onion, as in Nevers {à la nivernaise}.

a la parisienne

with fried potato balls and vegetables, as in Paris {à la parisienne}.

a la paysan

with carrot, turnip, onion, celery, and bacon, as in country {à la paysan}.

a la perigourdine

with truffle and foie gras, as in Périgord in southwest France {à la périgourdine}.

a la presse

with juice from pressing carcass, plus red wine and/or Cognac {à la presse}.

a la rouennaise

with blood sauce, as in Rouen {à la rouennaise}.

a la royale

with truffle and cream sauce {à la royale}.

a la russe

with pea, carrot, turnip, and mayonnaise, as in Russia {à la russe}.

a la veronique

with peeled white grapes {à la véronique}.

a la zingara

with tomato sauce, as by gypsies {à la zingara}.

a l'espagnole

with tomato, pepper, onion, and garlic, as in Spain {à l'espagnole}.

a l'indienne

with curry powder, as in East India {à l'indienne}.

a l'orientale

with saffron, tomato, and sweet red pepper, as in Orient {à l'orientale}.

abricot

apricot {abricot}.

aioli

mayonnaise and garlic {aïoli}.

albufera

sweet peppers in chicken stock {albuféra}.

amandine

with almond {amandine}.

andouille

tripe sausage {andouille}.

ardennaise

with juniper berries {ardennaise}.

arpajon

with dried beans {arpajon}.

aumoniere

filled crêpe tied like bundle {aumônière}.

aurore

tomato and cream {aurore}.

ballotine

deboned poultry {ballotine}.

barbouillade

eggplant dish or bean and artichoke dish {barbouillade}.

barder

layer with uncured bacon {barder}.

baron in French

lamb legs and rear {baron, French}.

batavia in French

lettuce with broad, flat leaf {batavia, French}.

batonnet

small vegetable stick {bâtonnet}.

bavaroise

gelatin cream {bavaroise}.

bearnaise

butter, egg, shallot, wine, vinegar, and tarragon {béarnaise}.

bechamel

milk, butter, flour, onion, bay leaf, pepper, and nutmeg {béchamel}.

bergamot in French

orange or pear type {bergamot, French}.

beurre

butter or yellow {beurre}.

beurre blanc

butter, vinegar, white wine, and shallot {beurre blanc}.

beurre cru

raw butter {beurre cru}.

beurre de Montpellier

butter, olive oil, herbs, garlic, and anchovy {beurre de Montpellier}.

beurre demi-sel

salted butter {beurre demi-sel}.

beurre noir

browned butter {beurre noir}.

beurre noisette

slightly browned butter {beurre noisette}.

blanc-mange

almond milk and gelatin pudding {blanc-mange}.

bonbon in French

candy {bonbon, French}.

bouchoteur

with mussels {bouchoteur}.

bouillon

stock or broth {bouillon}.

bouquet garni in French

fresh parsley, bay leaf, and thyme {bouquet garni, French}.

brandade

with mashed potato {brandade}.

bretonne

white wine, carrot, leek, and celery sauce {bretonne}.

brouet

soup {brouet}.

brouillade

stew or soup or scrambled eggs {brouillade}.

brunoise

finely diced vegetables {brunoise}.

caraïbes

Caribbean chocolate {caraïbes}.

carde

Swiss-chard white rib or stalk {carde}.

cary

curry {cary}.

cassonade

soft brown sugar {cassonade}.

celeri-rave

celeriac or celery root {céleri-rave}.

cereale

cereal {céréale}.

chanterelle

pale orange wild mushroom {girolle} {chanterelle}.

chartreuse in French

braised partridge and cabbage or herb and spice liqueur {chartreuse, French}.

chasseur in French

hunter or white wine, mushroom, shallot, tomato, and herb sauce {chasseur, French}.

chiffonnade

shredded vegetables {chiffonnade}.

chocolat

chocolate {chocolat}.

choron

béarnaise sauce with tomatoes {choron}.

choucroute

sauerkraut {choucroute}.

civet in French

game stew with blood {civet, French}.

clafoutis

black cherry and custard tart {clafoutis}.

claire

oyster bed {claire}.

clamart

pea garnish {clamart}.

colombo in French

tumeric, rice powder, coriander, pepper, cumin, and fenugreek {colombo, French}.

confiture

jam {confiture}.

conserves au vinaigre

pickled {conserves au vinaigre}.

consomme in French

clear soup {consommé, French}.

conversation

almond or cream tart with sugar glaze {conversation}.

court-bouillon

broth {court-bouillon}.

couverture

rich bittersweet chocolate {couverture}.

crecy in French

with carrot garnish {crécy, French}.

crepes Suzette

crêpe with orange liqueur flambée {crêpes Suzette}.

crique

potato pancake, from Auvergne {crique}.

crudite

raw vegetable {crudité}.

cuisse

leg or thigh or drumstick {cuisse}.

diable

devil or pepper-mustard sauce {diable}.

dieppoise

with white wine, mussel, shrimp, mushroom, and cream, as in Dieppe {dieppoise}.

dijonnaise

with mustard, as in Dijon {dijonnaise}.

duchesse

with butter, egg yolk, and nutmeg {duchesse}.

duglere

white sauce with shallot, white wine, tomato, and parsley {dugléré}.

duxelles

sautéed chopped mushrooms and shallots in cream {duxelles}.

echine

sparerib {echine}.

eglantine

wild rose jam, from Alsace {eglantine}.

en branche

whole vegetable or herb {en branche}.

fanes

carrot, radish, or turnip greens {fanes}.

financiere

Madiera sauce with truffle juice {financière}.

florentine

with spinach {florentine}.

folle

with green bean and foie gras {folle}.

forestiere

with mushroom, bacon, and potato {forestière}.

fricassee in French

braised in wine or cream sauce {fricassée, French}.

ganache

chocolate and crème fraîche {ganache}.

garni

garnish or garnished {garni}.

gaspacho

cold soup of tomato, cucumber, onion, and sweet pepper, from Spain {gaspacho}.

gnocchi

choux paste, potato, or semolina dumplings {gnocchi}.

gratin

crust from baking or grated {gratin}.

grelette

with whipped cream {grelette}.

gribiche

mayonnaise, caper, cornichon, hard-cooked egg, and herbs {gribiche}.

herbes de Provence

thyme, rosemary, summer savory, and bay leaf {herbes de Provence}.

hollandaise

butter, egg yolk, and lemon juice sauce {hollandaise}.

imam bayaldi

eggplant with sautéed onion, tomato, and spice {imam bayaldi}.

jardiniere

fresh cooked vegetables {jardinière}.

juive

aspic {juive}.

jus

juice {jus}.

laitance

roe {laitance}.

languedocienne

with tomato, eggplant, and wild mushroom {languedocienne}.

lard in French

bacon {lard, French}.

larder in French

add fat strips {larder, French}.

macaire

small fried or baked balls {macaire}.

macaron

macaroon {macaron}.

maitre d'hotel sauce

butter, parsley, and lemon sauce or with red wine and shallot {maitre d'hôtel}.

maltaise

hollandaise sauce with orange {maltaise}.

mandarine

tangerine {mandarine}.

mange-tout

sweet pea or snow pea {mange-tout}.

marc

grape skin and seed liqueur {marc}.

maree

tide or fresh food {marée}.

marinade

seasoned soaking and tenderizing liquid {marinade}.

marine

marinated {mariné}.

marquise mousse

mousse-like {marquise, mousse}.

matignon

mixed stewed vegetables {matignon}.

meurette

with red wine sauce {meurette}.

miel

honey {miel}.

mimosa

chopped hard egg yolks {mimosa, egg}.

mirabeau

with anchovy, pitted olive, and tarragon {mirabeau}.

montmorency

with cherry, as in Montmorency, Paris suburb {montmorency}.

mousse in French

whipped eggs and cream {mousse, French}.

mousseline

with butter, egg yolk, and whipped egg whites and cream {mousseline}.

nicoise in French

with tomato, garlic, onion, and orange zest or with tomato, green bean, anchovy, tuna, potato, black olive, capers, and artichoke, as in Nice {niçoise, French}.

noilly

vermouth sauce {noilly}.

normande

with seafood, cream, and mushroom or with apple cider or Calvados, as in Normandy {normande}.

nougat in French

roasted almond, egg white, and honey {nougat, French}.

nouille

noodle {nouille}.

oeufs a la neige

whipped egg whites poached in milk, with vanilla custard {oeufs à la neige}.

palestine in French

with Jerusalem artichoke {palestine, French}.

panisse

fried chickpea pancake, from Provence {panisse}.

parfait in French

mousse {parfait, French}.

parmentier

with potatoes {parmentier}.

pates

pasta {pâtes}.

peptie

nugget or chip {péptie}.

pequillo

small red pepper, from Spain {pequillo}.

Perigueux

with truffle and foie gras, as in Périgord in southwest France {Périgueux}.

persillade

chopped parsley and garlic {persillade}.

pilaf in French

rice with sautéed onion cooked in broth {pilaf, French}.

pilau

rice with sautéed onion cooked in broth {pilau}.

pimente

hot or peppery or spicy {pimenté}.

piperade

with pepper, onion, tomato, from Basque {pipérade}.

pistou

basil, garlic, and olive oil sauce, from Provence {pistou}.

poivrade

brown sauce of wine, pepper, vinegar, and strained vegetables {poivrade}.

polenta

cornmeal {polenta}.

pommade

thick smooth paste {pommade}.

pommes de terre frites

French fries {pommes de terre frites}.

pommes de terre Pont-Neuf

fried potatoes {pommes de terre Pont-Neuf}.

pommes en l'air

caramelized apple slices {pommes en l'air}.

potage

soup {potage}.

potpourri

mixture or sweet-smelling herb mixture {potpourri}.

praline in French

caramelized almonds {praline, French}.

printaniere

diced spring vegetables {printanière}.

provencale

with garlic, tomato, and olive oil, as in Provence {provençale}.

quatre epices

ground ginger, nutmeg, white pepper, and clove {quatre épices}.

quenelle

dumpling {quenelle}.

quiche

egg and cream custard tart {quiche}.

quiche lorraine

bacon, egg, and cream tart, as in Lorraine {quiche lorraine}.

rable

saddle {râble}.

ragout in French

stew {ragoût, French}.

ratatouille

eggplant, zucchini, onion, tomato, pepper, garlic, and olive oil, from Provence {ratatouille}.

ravigote

thick vinegar, white wine, shallot, and herb sauce or mayonnaise, capers, onion, and herbs {ravigote}.

rayon de miel

honeycomb {rayon de miel}.

reglisse

licorice {régilisse}.

remoulade

mayonnaise, capers, mustard, herbs, anchovy, and gherkin or shredded celery root in mayonnaise {rémoulade}.

rondelle

round slice {rondelle}.

Rossini

with foie gras and truffle {Rossini}.

roux in French

flour and butter mixture {roux, French}.

russe in French

chopped vegetables in mayonnaise {russe, French}.

sabayon

whipped egg yolk, sugar, wine, and flavoring sauce {sabayon}.

sablee

sweet and rich {sablée}.

saint-Germain

with peas {saint-Germain}.

salade

salad or lettuce head {salade}.

sale in French

salt-cured or salted {salé, French}.

sangue

Corsica grape or herb black pudding {sangue}.

sarladaise

with truffle, as in Sarlat in Dordogne {sarladaise}.

saute in French

browned in butter, fat, or oil or fried in pan {sauté, French}.

scarole

escarole {scarole}.

sel

salt {sel}.

sel gris

unbleached sea salt {sel gris}.

sel gros

coarse salt {sel gros}.

sel marin

bleached sea salt {sel marin}.

service a la francaise

buffet style {service à la française}.

service a la russe

courses served in sequence {service à la russe}.

smitane

cream, onion, white wine, and lemon juice sauce {smitane}.

soubise

onion sauce {soubise}.

souffle in French

baked puréed egg yolk and whipped egg white {soufflé, French}.

soufflees

puffed {soufflées}.

soupe

soup {soupe}.

spatzel

egg and flour noodle, from Alsace {spaetzle} {spetzli} {spätzel}.

sucette

lollipop {sucette}.

sucre 1

sugar {sucre}.

sucre 2

sweet {sucré}.

supreme

white sauce with veal or chicken juice {suprême}.

tapenade

black olive, anchovy, capers, olive oil, and lemon juice, from Provence {tapenade}.

tarte

pie or tart {tarte}.

tarte Tatin

caramelized apple pie {tarte Tatin}.

thermidor in French

with cream sauce {thermidor, French}.

tourain

garlic, onion, tomato, egg yolk, and vinegar soup, from southwest France {tourin} {tourrin} {tourain}.

verdure in French

green vegetables {verdure, French}.

verdurette

herb vinaigrette {verdurette}.

vert-pre

watercress and potato {vert-pré}.

vichy

with glazed carrot or mineral water {vichy}.

vichyssoise in French

cold leek and potato cream soup {vichyssoise, French}.

vinaigre

vinegar {vinaigre}.

vinaigrette in French

oil, vinegar, salt, and pepper {vinaigrette, French}.

viognier

white Rhône grape {viognier}.

zabaglione in French

whipped egg yolk, sugar, wine, and flavoring sauce {zabaglione, French}.

za'tar

ground sesame seed, sumac berry, thyme, and salt, as in Middle East {za'tar}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food>Bread**a la provencale**

with garlic, parsley, and bread crumb, as in Provence {à la provençale}.

allumette

match or puff pastry strip {allumette}.

azyme

unleavened or unleavened bread or matzo {azyme}.

baba au rhum in French

sponge cake with rum syrup {baba au rhum, French}.

baguette in French

wand or stick-like bread {baguette, French}.

barquette

small boat or boat-shaped pastry {barquette}.

batard

large baguette {bâtard}.

baton in French

small baguette {bâton, French}.

beignet

doughnut or fried pastry or fritter {beignet}.

biscuit in French

cake or cookie {biscuit, French}.

biscuit a la cuillere

ladyfinger {biscuit à la cuillère}.

blini

small thick pancake for caviar {blini}.

bouchee

small pastry or vol-au-vent {bouchée}.

boule bread

ball or large round bread {boule, bread}.

bourdaloue

poached fruit in pastry with vanilla custard {bourdaloue}.

brioche in French

muffin or bun or butter and egg yeast bread {brioche, French}.

canape in French

crustless bread, or hors d'oeuvre type {canapé, French}.

chapelure

bread crumbs {chapelure}.

charlotte

ladyfingers with custard or buttered bread with fruit compote {charlotte}.

chausson

filled pastry {chausson}.

chichi

deep-fried spiral bread dipped in sugar {chichi}.

colbert

egg and bread crumb coating for fried fish {colbert}.

complete

whole grain {complète}.

couronne

crown or bread ring {couronne}.

crepe

thin pancake {crêpe}.

croquembouche

cream-filled pastry with sugar glaze {croquembouche}.

croute

crust or pastry {croûte}.

croutons

toasted or fried cubed bread {croûtons}.

dauphine

mixed with choux pastry, formed into small balls, and fried {dauphine}.

en chemise

wrapped in pastry {en chemise}.

farine

flour {farine}.

feuilletée

puff pastry {feuilletée}.

financier

small almond cake {financier}.

galette

pancake or cake or round flat pastry {galette}.

gateau

cake {gâteau}.

gateau opera

almond sponge cake with coffee and chocolate icing {gâteau opéra}.

gaufre

waffle {gaufre}.

genoise

sponge cake {génoise}.

jalousie pastry

venetian blind or small pastry lattice with almond paste and jam {jalousie, bread}.

levain

sourdough {levain}.

madeleine in French

small sweet cake {madeleine, French}.

merveille

hot sugared doughnut {merveille}.

miche

large round bread {miche}.

mie

interior, or bread crumb {mie}.

mignardise

small cake or pastry {mignardise}.

mont blanc in French

pastry with baked meringue, chestnut purée, and whipped cream {mont blanc, French}.

natte

woven bread loaf {natte}.

paillasson

fried pancake {paillasson}.

pain in French

bread or loaf {pain, bread}.

pain de Genes

almond sponge cake {pain de Gênes}.

pain de mie

rectangular white sandwich loaf {pain de mie}.

pain d'epices

gingerbread {pain d'épices}.

pain grille

toast {pain grillé}.

palmier

palm or puff pastry in palm leaf shape {palmier}.

pane

breaded {pané}.

pannequet

rolled crêpe {pannequet}.

paris-Brest

large choux pastry with almonds and praline butter cream {paris-Brest}.

pastiza

cake {pastiza}.

petit pain

roll {petit pain}.

petit-beurre

butter cookie {petit-beurre}.

petit-four

cupcake or small cake or pastry {petit-four}.

pompe

bread or cake {pompe}.

profiterole

choux pastry with vanilla ice cream and hot chocolate sauce {profiterole}.

rouille

olive oil, garlic, chile pepper, bread, and fish broth sauce {rouille}.

saupiquet

bread and wine sauce {saupiquet}.

savarin

yeast cake in sweet syrup {savarin}.

savoie

sponge cake {savoie}.

tartine

open-face sandwich or buttered bread {tartine}.

viennoise

coated in egg, breaded, and fried {viennoise}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food>Cooking**a la campagne**

in country style {à la campagne}.

a la carte

from menu or item by item {à la carte}.

a la coque

soft-cooked in shell {à la coque}.

a la pression

on tap {à la pression}.

a l'anglaise

boiled, as in England {à l'anglaise}.

a point

medium rare or ripe or ready to eat {à point}.

aigre

bitter or sour {aigre}.

amer

bitter or bittersweet {amer}.

amuse-bouche

appetizer {amuse-bouche}.

amusegueule
appetizer {amusegueule}.

appellation d'origine controlée
formal food definition {appellation d'origine contrôlée} (AOC).

arose
sprinkled or basted {arosé}.

assaisonne
seasoned {assaisonné}.

assiette
plate or platter {assiette}.

attelet
skewer {attelet}.

au charbon de bois
charcoal-grilled {au charbon de bois}.

au jus
in its natural juices {au jus}.

bellevue
beautiful presentation {bellevue}.

bien cuit
well done {bien cuit}.

biologique
organic {biologique}.

bis in French
brown {bis, French}.

blanch
whitened or bleached {blanch}.

bleu rare
blue or very rare {bleu, rare}.

boite de conserve
can {boîte de conserve}.

bonne femme
home-style {bonne femme}.

bouffi
salted and smoked {bouffi}.

bouilli
boiled {bouilli}.

braise in French

braised {braisé, French}.

braiser

braise {braiser}.

broche

roasted on spit {broche}.

brouille

scrambled {brouillé}.

brule

caramelized or brown {brûlé}.

buffet in French

Dishes can be always available {buffet, French}.

cafeine

caffeine {caféine}.

caille curdled

curdled {caillé}.

campagnard

country-style {campagnard}.

caramelise

caramelized {caramelisé}.

cashier

kosher {cashier}.

casse-croute

snack {casse-croûte}.

casserole in French

pot {casserole, French}.

cassiolette

in small casserole {cassiolette}.

cloute

studded {clouté}.

concasse

chopped coarsely {concassé}.

congeler

freeze {congeler}.

cote chop

chop {côte, chop}.

craquant

crunchy {craquant}.

creme de la creme

finest or something at highest level {crème de la crème}.

cru

raw {cru}.

cuisine cooked

cooked together {cuisiné}.

cuit

baked or cooked {cuit}.

dariole

truncated cone or oval-shaped baking mold {dariole}.

deca

decaffeinated {déca}.

decaffeine

decaffeinated {décaféiné}.

decortique

shelled or peeled {décortiqué}.

demi-sel

slightly salted or unsmoked {demi-sel}.

des in French

diced {dés, French}.

desosse

boned {désossé}.

dore

browned or golden brown {doré}.

douce

fresh or sweet {douce}.

douceur

sweet or dessert or sweetener as tip or bribe {douceur}.

ecrase

crushed or pressed {écrasé}.

ecreme

skimmed {écremé}.

egoutee

drained {égoutée}.

emince

thin sliced {emincé}.

emonde

skinned by blanching, for almonds and tomatoes {emondé}.

en papillote in French

in parchment paper {en papillote, French}.

en robe de chambre

boiled or baked in its skin {en robe de chambre}.

en robe des champs

boiled or baked in its skin {en robe des champs}.

entree

first course or main course {entrée}.

entremets

desserts {entremets}.

epais

thick {épais}.

epaisse

thick {épaisse}.

escalope

thin slice {escalope}.

etoffe

stuffed {étouffé}.

etouffe

smothered or tightly covered {étouffé}.

etuve

smothered or tightly covered {étuvé}.

faisande

hung to age {faisandé}.

farci

stuffed {farci}.

fermier

from farm {fermier}.

flambee in French

lighted {flambée, French}.

fondant in French

melting {fondant, French}.

fondue in French

melted {fondue, French}.

fort

pungent or strong {fort}.

fouet

whisk {fouet}.

fouettee

whipped {fouettée}.

fourre

stuffed or filled {fourré}.

fraiche

fresh or chilled {fraîche}.

frais

fresh or chilled {frais}.

fremi

quivering {frémi}.

frise

curly {frisé}.

frit

fried {frit}.

frite

French fry {frite}.

fritot

small fried piece {fritot}.

friture

fried food {friture}.

fume

smoked {fumé}.

garniture

garnish {garniture}.

gazeuse

carbonated {gazeuse}.

gelee

aspic or jelly {gelée}.

givre

frosted {givré}.

graisse

fat {graisse}.

graisseron

crackling {graisseron}.

gras

fat {gras}.

grattelon

crackling {grattelon}.

gratton

crackling {gratton}.

grille in French

grilled {grillé, French}.

hors-d'oeuvre

appetizer {hors-d'oeuvre}.

huile

oil {huile}.

julienne in French

slivered {julienne, French}.

laitier

commercial {laitier}.

mache

mashed {mâché}.

maigre

thin and lean {maigre}.

marmite

small covered pot or casserole or broth from casserole {marmite}.

melange

mixture or blend {mélange}.

mets

dish or preparation {mets}.

mi-cru

half raw {mi-cru}.

mi-cuit

half cooked {mi-cuit}.

mijote

simmered {mijoté}.

miroton

slice {miroton}.

moka

coffee-flavored {moka}.

mollet

simmered {mollet}.

morceau

piece or small portion {morceau}.

moulage

mold {moulage}.

moulu

ground or milled {moulu}.

nappe in French

covered {nappé, French}.

nourriture

food {nourriture}.

paillarde

thick slice {paillarde}.

pailles

julienned and fried {pailles}.

panache 1

mixed {panaché}.

panache 2

plume or high style {panache}.

parfum

flavor {parfum}.

piquant

sharp or spicy {piquant, French}.

pique

larded or studded {piqué}.

poche

poached {poché}.

poele fried

pan-fried {poêlé}.

presse

squeezed {pressé}.

pression

tap {pression}.

puree

chopped finely or crushed {purée}.

rafraichi

cool or chilled or fresh {rafraîchi}.

ramequin

small casserole or tart {ramequin}.

rape grated

grated or shredded {râpé}.

rissole

fried browned {rissolé}.

roti

roast {rôti}.

rouelle

angled slice {rouelle}.

rouget

red {rouget}.

roulade

roll {roulade}.

roule

rolled {roulé}.

rouleau a patisserie

rolling pin {rouleau à pâtisserie}.

saignant

rare {saignant}.

saur

smoked {saur}.

tendre

tender {tendre}.

torrefiee

roasted {torréfiée}.

tranche

slice {tranche}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food>Dairy

au gratin in French

with browned cheese {au gratin, French}.

brie in French

cow's milk cheese wheel {brie, French}.

camembert in French

aromatic cow's milk cheese {camembert, French}.

Chantilly

sweet whip cream {Chantilly}.

copeau

shaving from chocolate, cheese, or vegetable {copeau}.

creme

cream {crème}.

creme anglaise

egg-custard cream {crème anglaise}.

creme brulee

custard with caramelized crust {crème brûlée}.

creme chantilly

sweet whip cream {crème chantilly}.

creme fraiche

thickened cream {crème fraîche}.

creme patissiere

custard filling {crème pâtissière}.

croque-madame

ham, cheese, and grilled egg sandwich {croque-madame}.

croque-monsieur

toasted ham and cheese sandwich {croque-monsieur}.

dauphinoise

baked with milk, garlic, cheese, and egg or with sliced potato, cream, and cheese or eggs {dauphinoise}.

emmental

cooked pressed mild cow's-milk cheese with big holes {emmental}.

flan

custard lined with caramel or tart {flan}.

fontainebleau in French

soft white dessert cheese, from Ile-de-France {fontainebleau, French}.

frangipane

almond custard {frangipane}.

fromage

cheese {fromage}.

gratinees

with browned cheese {gratinées}.

gruyere in French

mild hard cooked cheese {gruyère, French}.

lyonnaise in French

with onions or with bouillon, port, egg, and cheese or with cubed bacon and soft-cooked egg {lyonnaise, French}.

mornay in French

cream sauce with egg yolk and cheese {mornay, French}.

munster

soft pungent cow's-milk cheese with red rind {munster}.

neufchatel in French

soft white cow's-milk cheese {neufchâtel, French}.

pot-de-creme

small custard {pot-de-crème}.

raclette

melted cheese, boiled potato, pickled cucumber, and onion, from Switzerland and Savoie {raclette}.

risotto in French

creamy rice with stock and cheese or mushroom {risotto, French}.

roquefort in French

blue veined sheep's milk cheese {roquefort, French}.

savojarde

with Gruyère cheese or with sliced potato, bouillon, cheese, and butter {savojarde}.

triple creme

cheese with more than 75 percent butterfat {triple crème}.

yaourt

yogurt {yaourt}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food>Fruit**a la imperatrice**

with candied fruit {à la impératrice}.

a l'imperatrice

with rice pudding and candied fruit {à l'impératrice}.

belle Helene

poached fruit on ice cream with hot chocolate sauce {belle Hélène}.

compote in French

stewed fruit {compotier} {compote, French}.

coulis

vegetable or fruit purée {coulis}.

creme plombieres

fruit and egg white custard {crème plombières}.

macedoine

chopped mixed fruits or vegetables {macédoine}.

marmelade

fruit purée {marmelade}.

nougat glace

frozen whipped cream and candied fruit {nougat glacé}.

plombiere

vanilla ice cream, candied fruit, kirsch, and apricot jam {plombière}.

ratafia

nut-infused or fruit-infused brandy {ratafia}.

romanoff

macerated fruit, liqueur, and whipped cream {romanoff}.

spoom

whipped and frozen wine or fruit juice and egg white {spoom}.

zeste

citrus-peel colored part {zeste}, with no white pith.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food>Ice**a la mode**

stylish or with ice cream {à la mode}.

bombe in French

ice cream in layers {bombe, French}.

cornet de glace

ice cream cone {cornet de glace}.

creme glacee

ice cream {crème glacée}.

frappe in French

shaken with ice {frappé, French}.

glace 1

candied or iced or crystallized or glazed {glacé}.

glace 2

ice or ice cream or mirror {glace}.

granite in French

sherbet or flavored ice {granité, French}.

mystere

ice cream dessert with cone or cake {mystère}.

peche Alexandra

poached peach with ice cream and strawberry purée {pêche Alexandra}.

peche Melba

poached peach with ice cream and raspberry sauce {pêche Melba}.

sorbet

sherbet {sorbet}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food>Meat**a la nicoise**

with meat, swiss chard, and cheese, as in Nice {à la niçoise}.

a la strasbourgeoise

with sauerkraut, foie gras, and salt pork, as in Strasbourg {à la strasbourgeoise}.

a l'imperiale

mussel, cockscomb, and crayfish {à l'impériale}.

bercy

fish stock, flour, butter, white wine, and shallot sauce {bercy}.

bifteck

steak {bifteck}.

blanquette

meat stew with white sauce and egg {blanquette}.

boeuf

beef {boeuf}.

boudin

sausage {boudin}.

bouillabaisse in French

fish soup of Marseille with olive oil, onion, garlic, tomato, parsley, and saffron {bouillabaisse, French}.

boulangere

cooked with meat {boulangère}.

bourride

fish soup with onion, tomato, garlic, herbs, olive oil, egg yolk, and aioli {bourride}.

brochette in French

skewer with meat and vegetable pieces {brochette, French}.

canon in French

marrow bone {canon, French}.

capilotade

meat cooked in sauce that becomes reduced {capilotade}.

carbonnade

beef braised in beer and onions {carbonnade}.

carre

rack or loin or crown roast {carré}.

cassoulet

white bean and meat casserole {cassoulet}.

cebiche

fish marinated in lime juice and seasoning {cebiche}.

cervelas

sausage {cervelas}.

chateaubriand

steak filet with sautéed potatoes and white wine, beef stock, butter, shallot, and herb sauce or béarnaise sauce {chateaubriand}.

chevreuil

deer or venison {chevreuil}.

chipolata

small sausage {chipolata}.

confit

meat cooked in its fat or juice, or fruit or vegetable in sugar, alcohol, or vinegar {confit}.

cotelette

cutlet {côtelette}.

couscous

semolina grains or steamed semolina grains, broth, vegetable, meat, and hot sauce, from North Africa {couscous}.

croquette in French

ground meat, vegetables, egg, and sauce coated in bread crumbs and fried {croquette, French}.

darne

rectangular fish filet or fish steak {darne}.

daube

meat, red wine, and onion stew, with tomato or garlic {daube}.

demi-deuil

in half mourning or poached chicken with truffles under skin or sweetbreads, truffles, and white sauce {demi-deuil}.

demi-glace

light brown beef sauce {demi-glace}.

en bellevue

whole fish in aspic {en bellevue}.

entrecote

beef rib steak {entrecôte}.

faux-filet

sirloin steak {faux-filet}.

flanchet

flank {flanchet}.

fond

bottom or cooked meat juice {fond}.

foyot

béarnaise sauce and meat glaze {foyot}.

friandise

sweetmeat or petit four {friandise}.

fruits de mer

seafood {fruits de mer}.

fumet in French

fish stock {fumet, French}.

galantine

stuffed or rolled deboned meat glazed with gelatin {galantine}.

gigot

lamb leg {gigot}.

gourmandises

sweetmeats or candies {gourmandises}.

hachis

chopped meat or fish {hachis}.

jambon ham

ham {jambon, ham}.

kiev

stuffed meat with herb and garlic butter {kiev}.

medaillon

round slice {médaillon}.

meli-melo

assorted seafood {méli-mélo}.

osso bucco

veal {osso bucco}.

palette in French

upper shoulder {palette, French}.

pate 1

minced meat {pâté}.

pate 2

pastry or dough {pâte}.

pate a choux

creamy pastry dough {pâte à choux}.

pate brisee

pie pastry {pâte brisée}.

pojarski

fried chopped meat or fish in cutlet shape {pojarski}.

porc

pork {porc}.

porcelet

suckling pig {porcelet}.

pot bouilli

simmered or poached beef or fish with vegetables {pot bouilli}.

pot-au-feu in French

simmered or poached beef or fish with vegetables {pot-au-feu, French}.

poularde in French

fatted hen {poularde, French}.

quasi in French

standing rump {quasi, French}.

ris

sweetbreads {ris}.

rumsteck

rump steak {rumsteck}.

saindoux

lard or pork fat {saindoux}.

salmis

roasted poultry with meat juice sauce {salmis}.

salpicon

sauce with vegetable, meat, or fish {salpicon}.

saucisse

small fresh sausage or sausage {saucisse}.

saucisse de Francfort

hot dog {saucisse de Francfort}.

saucisson

large dried sausage, like salami {saucisson}.

seviche

fish marinated in lime juice and seasoning {seviche}.

souris

lamb shank {souris}.

tartare

chopped raw beef, with raw egg, capers, chopped onion, and parsley {tartare}.

terrine

earthenware crock, crock of ground meat and seasoning, or pâté in terrine {terrine}.

tournedos

center beef filet {tournedos}.

travers

spareribs {travers}.

tripe in French

innards {tripe, French}.

veau

veal {veau}.

veloute

veal, chicken, or fish stock, cream, and egg yolk sauce {velouté}.

viande

meat {viande}.

vol-au-vent

puff pastry shell with meat or fish in sauce {vol-au-vent}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Food>Nut**a la cevenole**

with chestnut or mushroom, as in Cevennes {à la cévenole}.

a la chatelaine

with artichoke heart, chestnut purée, braised lettuce, and sautéed potato {à la châtelaine}.

a la landaise

with garlic, pine nut, and goose fat, as in Landes in southwest France {à la landaise}.

buche de Noel

log-shaped Christmas sponge cake with chestnuts and chocolate {bûche de Noël}.

cacahouete

roasted and/or salted peanut {cacahouète}.

cerneau

walnut meat {cerneau}.

coco blanc

small white bean in shell or coconut {coco blanc}.

saint-Hubert

pepper sauce with chestnut and bacon {saint-Hubert}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>House**addition in French**

bill or tab {addition, French}.

aide-memoire

notes or summary {aide-mémoire}.

ardoise

blackboard {ardoise}.

banc

bench {banc}.

barre in French

bar {barre, French}.

billet in French

letter {billet, French}.

billet-doux

love letter {billet-doux}.

boite

can or bottle or box {boîte}.

boite a gouter

lunch box {boîte à goûter}.

bol

bowl {bol}.

boudoir

bedroom {boudoir}.

bouilloire

kettle {bouilloire}.

bouteille

bottle {bouteille}.

bouton

button {bouton}.

caisse

cash register {caisse}.

caissette

small box {caissette}.

camp

military post {camp}.

carafe in French

pitcher {carafe, French}.

carte

card or menu {carte}.

cendre

ash or cinder {cendre}.

chaise longue in French

chair with long seat for legs {chaise longue, French}.

chapeau in French

hat or small bread round with dough hat {chapeau, French}.

chateau

house {chateau}.

chemise in French

dress {chemise, French}.

cheval-de-frise

walls with barbed wire, spikes, or broken glass {cheval-de-frise}.

coffre

chest {coffre}.

coiffe

hat with lace {coiffe}.

cologne in French

light perfume {cologne, French}.

confiserie

candy shop {confiserie}.

congelateur

freezer {congélateur}.

conservatoire

conservatory {conservatoire}.

corbeille

architectural decoration looking like fruit or flower basket {corbeille} {corbeil}.

corne d'abondance

horn of plenty {corne d'abondance}.

cornet in French

cone {cornet, French}.

couteau

knife {couteau}.

couvert

place setting with dishes, silver, glassware, and linen {couvert}.

crepe de Chine

silk {crêpe de Chine}.

cruche

jug {cruche}.

cuillère

spoon {cuillère}.

cuisine kitchen

kitchen or cooking or food style {cuisine}.

cuisiniere

stove {cuisinière}.

culotte

rump or trouser {culotte}.

cure-dent

toothpick {cure-dent}.

damier

checkerboard {damier}.

demitasse in French

small cup {demi-tasse, French} {demitasse, French}.

dentelle

lace {dentelle}.

eau de cologne

light perfume or toilet water {eau de cologne}.

eau de toilette

very light perfume {eau de toilette}.

encre

ink {encre}.

fagot in French

bundle {fagot, French}.

fer a cheval

horseshoe {fer à cheval}.

ferme farm

farm {ferme}.

feu

fire {feu}.

ficelle

string {ficelle}.

flute

flute or thin champagne glass {flûte}.

four

oven {four}.

four a micro-onde

microwave oven {four à micro-onde}.

fourchette

fork {fourchette}.

grande tasse

mug {grande tasse}.

grille-pain

toaster {grille-pain}.

hâtelet

skewer {hâtelet}.

hotel

hotel or establishment {hôtel}.

louche

ladle {louche}.

lycee

school {lycée}.

magasin

store {magasin}.

maison

house or restaurant {maison}.

maisonette

small house or two-story apartment {maisonette}.

marche

market or seasonable or available {marché}.

menhir

standing stone {menhir}.

miroir

mirror or glaze {miroir}.

mitaine isolante

mitt for oven {mitaine isolante}.

mosaique

mosaic {mosaïque}.

moulin in French

mill {moulin, French}.

note

bill or tab {note, French}.

nouveaute

novelty {nouveau-té}.

objet d'art

art object {objet d'art}.

oeil-de-boeuf

oval window {oeil-de-boeuf}.

ouvre-boite

can opener {ouvre-boîte}.

paille

stick {paille}.

papier

paper {papier}.

papier colle

pasted paper collage using paper cut into shapes {papier collé}.

papier mache

Paper soaked in paste and shaped and dried, or paper and paste mixture {papier-mâché}.

papillote in French

parchment paper or foil {papillote, French}.

paquet

package or parcel {paquet}.

passe-partout

passport {passe-partout}.

pave

paving stone {pavé}.

peau de soie

soft non-shiny fabric {peau de soie}.

perle

pearl {perlé}.

philtre

magic potion {philtre}.

pied-a-terre

temporary or second residence {pied-à-terre}.

pissoir

public urinal {pissoir}.

plat in French

dish {plat, French}.

plat cuisine

dish or plate {plat cuisiné}.

plateau in French

platter {plateau, French}.

poele pan

frying pan {poêle}.

porcelaine

china {porcelaine}.

porte-cochere

carriage entrance {porte-cochère}.

pot in French

jar {pot, French}.

pot gradue

measuring cup {pot gradué}.

prie-dieu

prayer bench {prié-dieu}.

proces-verbal

official record {proces-verbal}.

puit

well {puit}.

rape grater

grater {râpe}.

robe de chambre

skin or jacket {robe de chambre}.

robe des champs

skin or jacket {robe des champs}.

robinet

tap {robinet}.

roman in French

novel or story {roman, French}.

roman-fleuve

novel series about community or family {roman-fleuve}.

selle

saddle {selle}.

serviette

napkin {serviette}.

soie

silk {soie}.

souvenir

item associated with past event {souvenir}.

spatule

spatula {spatule}.

tablette

bar or piece {tablette}.

tablier

apron {tablier}.

tasse

cup {tasse}.

theiere

teapot {théière}.

timbale

small mold {timbale}.

tourtiere

pot with three legs {tourtière}.

trompe l'oeil

painting using unusual perspective or viewpoint {trompe l'oeil}.

tuile

roof tile or almond cookie {tuile}.

turban in French

ring mold {turban, French}.

vaisselle

dish {vaisselle}.

verre

glass {verre}.

SOCl>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Number**cent**

hundred {cent}.

cinq

five {cinq}.

demi in French

half, or half-bottle of wine {demi, French}.

deux

two {deux}.

dix

ten {dix}.

douze

twelve {douze}.

huit

eight {huit}.

mille

thousand {mille}.

neuf

nine {neuf}.

onze

eleven {onze}.

quart French

quarter {quart, French}.

quatre

four {quatre}.

sept in French
seven {sept, French}.

six in French
six {six, French}.

trois
three {trois}.

un in French
one {un, French}.

vingt
twenty {vingt}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>People

agent provocateur
instigator or provoker {agent provocateur}.

aide-de-camp in French
officer assistant {aide-de-camp, French}.

ange
angel {ange}.

arrive
newcomer {arrivé}.

artiste
artist {artiste}.

attache
person aiding leader at military or diplomatic building {attaché}.

au pair
Non-family members {au pair} can live and eat free while cleaning and/or caring for children.

beau monde
fashionable society {beau monde}.

belle
beautiful woman {belle}.

bloc
block or unified group {bloc}.

bon vivant
High-living people {bon vivant} can happily consume all the good things in life.

bouche
mouth {bouche}.

boulangier
baker {boulangier}.

bourgeois

common people {bourgeois} {bourgeoise}.

boutonniere

dandy {boutonnière}.

brunette

woman with brown color hair {brunette}.

canaille

rabble {canaille}.

chanteuse

female singer {chanteuse}.

charge d'affaires

assistant or person dispatched by higher official to do or communicate something {chargé d'affaires}.

coeur

heart {coeur}.

concierge

house mistress {concierge}.

connoisseur

expert {connoisseur}.

corps in French

team or group {corps, French}.

cortege

retinue or procession {cortège}.

cou

neck {cou}.

cultivateur

truck farmer or vegetable soup {cultivateur}.

debutante

girl formally entering society {debutante}.

demimonde

immoral social classes, lower-class group, or prostitutes {demimonde}.

demoiselle

unmarried woman or young lady {demoiselle}.

derriere

rump {derrière}.

dilettante

amateur {dilettante}.

divorcee

divorced female {divorcée}.

dos in French

back {dos, French}.

doyen

most senior man in group {doyen}.

doyenne

most senior woman in group {doyenne}.

enfant

child {enfant}.

enfant terrible

Young and unconventional artists or scholars {enfant terrible} can be forceful and iconoclastic.

epaule

shoulder {épaule}.

epi

ear {epi}.

femme

woman {femme}.

femme fatale

Men can be fatally attracted to beautiful women {femme fatale}.

fiance

betrothed or engaged man {fiancé}.

fiancee

betrothed or engaged woman {fiancée}.

gamine

playful woman {gamine}.

garçon

waiter {garçon}.

grande dame

older respected woman {grande dame}.

habitué

social-establishment frequenter {habitué}.

hote

host {hôte}.

il

it or he {il}.

ingenue

naive young woman {ingenue}.

je

I {je}.

jeune fille

young woman {jeune fille}.

joue

cheek {joue}.

langue in French

tongue {langue, French}.

Madame

mistress or brothel owner {Madame}.

mademoiselle

miss {mademoiselle}.

maitre

master {maître}.

maitre d'hotel manager

headwaiter or hotel manager {mâitre d'hotel}.

maraicher

market gardener or truck farmer {maraîchère}.

marchand

merchant {marchand}.

marquess

marquis {marquess} {marquis}.

marquise person

marquis' wife {marquise, person}.

masseur

male massager {masseur}.

masseuse

female massager {masseuse}.

menage

group {menage}.

menagere

housewife {ménagère}.

mendiant

mendicant {mendiant}.

messieurs

misters {messieurs}.

meuniere

miller's wife {meunière}.

monseigneur
prelate or prince {monseigneur}.

monsieur
mister {monsieur}.

nonne
nun {nonne}.

nouveau riche
Newly-rich and showing-off people {nouveau riche} can consume conspicuously and act socially like lower-class people.

oeil
eye {oeil}.

parvenu
People {parvenu} can have just attained higher social class but not yet been accepted by others.

pecheur
fisherman or about fish {pêcheur}.

petit bourgeois
lower middle class person {petit bourgeois}.

protege
protected, or person protected and trained by master, or pupil or person with sponsor or mentor {protégé}.

reine
queen {reine}.

religieuse
nun {religieuse}.

roi
king {roi}.

roue
lecher {roué}.

saboteur
sabotaging person {saboteur}.

sang French
blood {sang, French}.

sapeur
fireman {sapeur}.

seigneur
feudal lord {seigneur} {seignior}.

soi
self {soi}.

sommelier

wine waiter {sommelier}.

soubrette

flirty woman {soubrette}.

traiteur

caterer or delicatessen {traiteur}.

veneur

hunter {veneur}.

vierge

virgin {vierge}.

vous

you {vous}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>French>Noun>Plant

acajou

cashew nut {acajou}.

agrume

citrus fruit {agrume}.

ail

garlic {ail}.

airelle

wild cranberry {airelle}.

amande

almond {amande}.

ananas

pineapple {ananas}.

aneth

dill {aneth}.

anis

anise or aniseed {anis}.

anise etoile

star anise or badiane {anise étoilé}.

arachide

peanut {arachide}.

artichaut

artichoke {artichaut}.

asperge

asparagus {asperge}.

aubergine

eggplant {aubergine, French}.

aveline

hazelnut or filbert {aveline}.

avocat in French

avocado {avocat, French}.

avoine

oat {avoine}.

badiane

star anise {badiane}.

baie

berry or peppercorn {baie}.

banane

banana {banane}.

basilic

basil {basilic}.

bette

Swiss chard {bette}.

betterave

beet {betterave}.

ble

wheat {blé}.

ble noir

buckwheat {blé noir}.

blette

Swiss chard {blette}.

branche

stalk {branche}.

brocoli

broccoli {brocoli}.

brugnon

nectarine {brugnon}.

buche

log {bûche}.

buisson

bush {buisson}.

cacao in French

cocoa or chocolate {cacao, French}.

cafe in French
coffee {café, French}.

cajou
cashew {cajou}.

camomille
herb tea {camomille}.

cannelle
cinnamon {cannelle}.

capre
caper {capre}.

capucine
nasturtium {capucine}.

cardamome
cardamon {cardamome}.

carotte
carrot {carotte}.

carvi
caraway {carvi}.

cassis
black currant {cassis}.

celeri
celery {céleri}.

cerfeuil
chervil {cerfeuil}.

cerise
cherry {cerise}.

cerise noire
black cherry {cerise noire}.

champignon
mushroom {champignon}.

chene
oak {chêne}.

chicons du nord
Belgian endive {chicons du nord}.

chicoree
curly endive or chicory {chicorée}.

chicoree de Bruxelles
Belgian endive {chicorée de Bruxelles}.

chou

cabbage {chou}.

chou de Bruxelles

brussels sprout {chou de Bruxelles}.

chou de mer

kale {chou de mer}.

chou de Milan

Savoy cabbage {chou de Milan}.

chou frise

kale {chou fris  }.

chou vert

curly green Savoy cabbage {chou vert}.

chou-fleur

cauliflower {chou-fleur}.

chou-navet

rutabaga {chou-navet}.

chou-rave

kohlrabi {chou-rave}.

ciboule

spring onion or scallion {ciboule}.

ciboulette

chives {ciboulette}.

citron

lemon {citron}.

citron vert

lime {citron vert}.

citronnelle

lemon grass or lemon balm {m  lisse} {citronnelle}.

citrouille

pumpkin or gourd {citrouille}.

cive

spring onion {cive}.

clementine

small tangerine {cl  mentine}.

coing

quince {coing}.

colza

Rape mustard-plant seeds are for rapeseed oil {colza}.

concombre

cucumber {concombre}.

coriandre

coriander {coriandre}.

cornichon

gherkin or small pickle {cornichon}.

cosse

pod {cosse}.

courge

pumpkin or gourd or squash {courge}.

courgette

zucchini {courgette}.

crambe

sea kale {crambe}.

cresson

watercress {cresson}.

criste marine

sea algae {criste marine}.

curcuma

turmeric {curcuma}.

datte

date {datte}.

dents-de-lion

dandelion {dents-de-lion}.

echalote

shallot {echalote}.

endive in French

Belgian endive or chicory green {endive, French}.

epeautre

spelt {épeautre}.

epice

spice {épice}.

epinard

spinach {épinard}.

epine vinette

highbush cranberry {épine vinette}.

escarole in French

bitter chicory-like green with thick and big leaves {escarole, French}.

estragon

tarragon {estragon}.

fenouil

fennel {fenouil}.

feuille

leaf {feuille}.

feve

bean {féve}.

figue

fig {figue}.

fleur

flower {fleur}.

foin

hay {foin}.

fraise

strawberry {fraise}.

framboise

raspberry {framboise}.

genievère

juniper berry {genièvre}.

gentiane

gentian {gentiane}.

germiny

sorrel {germiny}.

gingembre

ginger {gingembre}.

girofle

clove {girofle}.

gousse

clove or bean {gousse}.

grain

grain or corn or seed {grain}.

grappe

cluster or bunch {grappe}.

grenade in French

pomegranate {grenade, French}.

groseille

red currant {groseille}.

haricot in French

bean {haricot, French}.

hysope

hyssop {hysope}.

igname

yam {igname}.

kaki

persimmon {kaki}.

laitue

lettuce {laitue}.

laurier

bay laurel or bay leaf {laurier}.

legume in French

vegetable {légume, French}.

lentilles

lentils {lentilles}.

macis

mace {macis}.

mais

corn {maïs}.

mangue

mango {mangue}.

marjolaine

marjoram {marjolaine}.

menthe

mint {menthe}.

morille

morel mushroom {morille}.

moutarde

mustard {moutarde}.

mure

blackberry {mûre}.

muscade

nutmeg {muscade}.

myrtille

bilberry or blueberry {myrtille}.

navet

turnip {navet}.

nefle

medlar or Japanese loquat {nèfle}.

noisette

hazelnut {noisette}.

noix

nut or walnut {noix}.

oignon

onion {oignon}.

oiselle

sorrel {oiselle}.

orge

barley {orge}.

origan

oregano {origan}.

ortie

nettle {ortie}.

oseille

sorrel {oseille}.

pamplemousse

grapefruit {pamplemousse}.

panais

parsnip {panais}.

pasteque

watermelon {pastèque}.

pavot

poppy {pavot}.

pebre

pepper {pèbre}.

peche

peach or fishing {pêche}.

pepin

seed {pépin}.

persil

parsley {persil}.

petale

petal or thin slice {pétale}.

pignon

pine nut {pignon}.

piment

red pepper or pimento {piment}.

piment de Jamaïque

allspice {piment de Jamaïque}.

piment doux

sweet pepper {piment doux}.

pimpernelle

bitter salad green {pimpernelle}.

pissenlit

dandelion green {pissenlit}.

pistache

pistachio nut {pistache}.

pistil in French

thread or pistil {pistil, French}.

pluche

sprig {pluche}.

poire

pear {poire}.

poireau

leek {poireau}.

pois

pea {pois}.

pois chiche

chickpea {pois chiche}.

poivre

pepper {poivre}.

poivre de Jamaïque

allspice {poivre de Jamaïque}.

poivre gris

black peppercorn {poivre gris}.

poivron

sweet pepper {poivron}.

pomme

apple {pomme}.

pomme de terre
potato {pomme de terre}.

potimarron
pumpkin or gourd {potimarron}.

potiron
pumpkin or gourd {potiron}.

pousse
sprout {pousse}.

prune in French
plum {prune, French}.

pruneau
prune {pruneau}.

radis
radish {radis}.

raifort
horseradish {raifort}.

raisin in French
grape or raisin {raisin, French}.

raisin de Corinthe
currant {raisin de Corinthe}.

raisin de Smyrne
sultana raisin {raisin de Smyrne}.

raisin sec
raisin {raisin sec}.

rhubarbe
rhubarb {rhubarbe}.

riz
rice {riz}.

riz complet
brown rice {riz complet}.

riz sauvage
wild rice {riz sauvage}.

romarin
rosemary {romarin}.

ronce
bush {ronce}.

roquette

rocket or arugula {roquette}.

safran

saffron {safran}.

salee

savory {salée}.

salsifis

salsify or oyster plant {salsifis}.

sanguine in French

blood orange {sanguine, French}.

sarrasin

buckwheat {sarrasin}.

sarriette

summer savory {sarriette}.

sauge

sage {sauge}.

seigle

rye {seigle}.

serpolet

wild thyme {serpolet}.

sesame

sesame {sésame}.

soja

soy bean {soja}.

son in French

bran {son, French}.

the

tea {thé}.

thym

thyme {thym}.

tilleul

linden tree {tilleul}.

tomate

tomato {tomate}.

topinambour

Jerusalem artichoke {topinambour}.

tournesol

sunflower {tournesol}.

trevise
radicchio {trévise}.

truffe
truffle {truffe}.

tulipe
tulip {tulipe}.

vanille
vanilla {vanille}.

varech
seaweed {varech}.

verveine
lemon verbena {verveine}.

vigne
vine {vigne}.

violette
violet {violette}.

viroflay
spinach {viroflay}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>German

abendlandes
west {abendlandes}.

abgeleitet
disinclined or unused {abgeleitet}.

abhandlungen
articles or contributions {abhandlungen}.

abrisse
stub {abrisse}.

aerzte
physicians {aerzte}.

allgemeine
general or common {allgemeine}.

als
as {als}.

alte
high or old {alte}.

an in German
to {an, German}.

anfangs

initial {anfangs}.

angebot

supply {angebot}.

angewandte

applied {angewandte}.

angst

People have sense of anxiety, dread, or anguish about having no control and facing life's vicissitudes {angst}.

annahme

assumption {annahme}.

anschluss

annexation {anschluss}.

anweisung

way {anweisung}.

anwendung

applications {anwendung}.

arbeit

work {arbeit}.

artige

example {artige}.

auf in German

in or at or to {auf, German}.

auf Wiedersehen

goodbye {auf Wiedersehen}.

aufbau

structure or principle or formation {aufbau}.

aufgabe

task {aufgabe}.

aufmerksamkeit

concentration {aufmerksamkeit}.

aufnahme

recording or absorption {aufnahme}.

auge

eye {augen}.

aus

out of {aus}.

ausdehnungs

extension {ausdehnungs}.

ausgeloste

triggered {ausgelöste}.

ausseres

outer {äusseres}.

autoritdt

authority {autoritdt}.

band in German

volume {band, German}.

bau

construction {bau}.

bearbeitet

revised or adapted {bearbeitet}.

begriff

concept or idea {begriff}.

begründent

justification {begründent}.

begründung

reason or justification {begründung}.

bei

by {bei}.

beitrag

contribution {beitrag}.

beobachtung

observation {beobachtung}.

berechtigung

authority or permission {berechtigung}.

beredsamkeit

eloquence {beredsamkeit}.

bereichs

scope or region {bereichs}.

bern in German

bear {bern, German}.

berücksichtigung

account {berücksichtigung}.

besitz

possession {besitz}.

besitzes

possessions {besitzes}.

besonder

special {besonder}.

besondere

particular or special {besondere}.

besteht

exists or has {besteht}.

bestimmung

vocation {bestimmung}.

besuch

visit {besuch}.

betrachtung

view or reflection {betrachtung}.

betrouwbaarheid

reliability {betrouwbaarheid}.

bett

bed {bett}.

bevaegelse

bed {bevaegelse}.

bewegung

motion {bewegung}.

bewusste

conscious {bewusste}.

beziehung

relation {beziehung}.

bild

picture {bild}.

bilder

images {bilder}.

bildung

formation {bildung}.

bin

am {bin}.

bis in German

to {bis, German}.

blitzkrieg

overwhelming assault {blitzkrieg}.

blossen

bare or pure {blossen}.

bogengang

vestibular {bogengang}.

bose

evil {böse}.

buch

book {buch}.

bund

nation or society {bünd}.

bundler

league {bündler}.

burg

city {burg}.

cursus

course {cursus}.

dame

woman {dame}.

dammerzustand

mental state {dämmerzustand}.

damon

spirit {dämon}.

dargestellt

representation {dargestellt}.

darm

intestine {darm}.

das

the {das}.

dem in German

on {dem, German}.

den in German

the {den, German}.

denken

thinking or thought {denken}.

der

the {der}.

des in German

of the {des, German}.

deutsch

German or nation {deutsch}.

deutung

interpretation or explanation {deutung}.

dichtung

poetry {dichtung}.

die in German

the {die, German}.

dienste

service {dienste}.

diesseit

side {diesseit}.

ding

thing {ding}.

du in German

thou {du, German}.

durch

through {durch}.

eigenartigen

peculiar or particular or specific {eigenartigen}.

eigentum

own {eigentum}.

einen

a {einen}.

einer

in {einer}.

einfachsten

knee-jerk {einfachsten}.

einführung

guide or introduction {einführung}.

eingriffen

intervention {eingriffen}.

einheit

unity {einheit}.

einige

some {einige}.

einleitung

introduction {einleitung}.

einstimmung

agreement {einstimmung}.

einzig

ego {einzig}.

empfindung

sensation {empfindung}.

ende

last or previous {ende}.

enger

narrow {enger}.

entdeckung

discovery {entdeckung}.

entscheidbare

decidable {entscheidbare}.

entstehung

creation or origin {entstehung}.

entwicklung

development or evolution {entwicklung}.

erfahrung

experience {erfahrung}.

ergänzung

supplement {ergänzung}.

ergebnisse

results {ergebnisse}.

erkenntnis

cognition or recognition {erkenntnis}.

erlass

decree {erlass}.

ernst

earnest {ernst}.

ersatz

fake {ersatz}.

erwachsene

adult {erwachsene}.

erwartung

expectation {erwartung}.

erziehung
education {erziehung}.

es in German
id {es, German}.

fall
event or method {fall}.

farben
color {farben}.

faserverlauf
fiber direction {faserverlauf}.

feineren
fine or subtle {feineren}.

feld
field {feld}.

fesche
naughty {fesche}.

fester in German
in {fester, German}.

fiieber
fever {fieber}.

findung
feeling {findung}.

flamme
flame {flamme}.

forschung
research {forschung}.

frage
question {frage}.

frau
wife {frau}.

fraulein
miss {fraulein}.

frei
freedom {frei}.

freude
joy {freude}.

fuhrer
leader {führer} {fuehrer}.

fur

for {für}.

fuss

foot {fuss}.

gedachtnis

memory {gedächtnis}.

gedanken

thoughts or reasonings {gedanken}.

gefuhrs

feeling {gefuhrs}.

gegen

against {gegen}.

gegenstand

object {gegenstand}.

gegenwartig

present or current {gegenwärtig}.

gegrundet

established or based {gegründet}.

geheim

secret {geheim}.

gehirn

brain {gehirn}.

geist

spirit {geist}.

gemeinschaft

community {gemeinschaft}.

gemuth

warm-hearted {gemüth}.

geruch

smell {geruch}.

gesang

song {gesang}.

geschichte

history {geschichte}.

geschlechts

genital or race {geschlechts}.

geschlossene

closed {geschlossen}.

geschmack

taste {geschmack}.

gesellschaft

society or institute {gesellschaft}.

gesicht

face {gesicht}.

gesprache

conversation {gespräche}.

gewachse

growth {gewächse}.

gewebe

growth {gewebe}.

gewissheit

certainty {gewissheit}.

gewone

community or common {gewone}.

glaube

belief {glaube}.

goldwahrung

money {goldwährung}.

grenz

frontier or front or limit {grenz}.

grosse

great or large {grösse}.

grossen

general {grössen}.

grund

basis {grund}.

grundlage

foundation {grundlage}.

grundlegung

foundation {grundlegung}.

grundzuge

foundation {grundzüge}.

gruppen

group {gruppen}.

gut

good {gut}.

hals

throat {hals}.

handel

trade {handel}.

handwortenbuch

dictionary {handwörterbuch}.

heilige

holy {heilige}.

heilkunde

medicine {heilkunde}.

-heit

-head {-heit}.

held

hero or soldier {held}.

her

forth or forwards {her}.

herd

hearth or stove {herd}.

herdflamme

hearth or stove {herdflamme}.

herr

mister {herr}.

herrschende

ruling {herrschende}.

herz

heart {herz}.

hin

back or backwards {hin}.

hoden

testes {hoden}.

hoffnung

hope {hoffnung}.

horens

hearing {hörens}.

ich

I or ego {ich}.

ihr
his {ihr}.

ihre
her {ihre}.

ihren
their {ihren}.

im
in {im}.

inhalt
content {inhalt}.

inneres
inner {inneres}.

innerhalb
within {innerhalb}.

insbesondere
in particular {insbesondere}.

jahre
year {jahre}.

jahrestage
anniversary {jahrestage}.

jeden
any {jeden}.

jenseits
beyond {jenseits}.

jungfrau
young woman {jungfrau}.

kaffeeklatch
casual social group {kaffeeklatch}.

kaiser
caesar or emperor {kaiser}.

kampf
struggle {kampf}.

keine
denied {keine}.

-keit
-hood or -ness {-keit}.

kinder

children {kinder}.

klatch

gossip {klatch}.

knochen

bone {knochen}.

konig

king {könig}.

konnen

can {können}.

konnexitat

connection {konnexität}.

kopf

head {kopf}.

korn

corn {korn}.

korper German

fields {körper, German}.

korperbau

physique {körperbau}.

kraft

strength {kraft}.

krank

ill or sick {krank}.

kreis

circle {kreis}.

kultur

culture {kultur}.

kunftigen

future {künftigen}.

kunst

art {kunst}.

kunztler

artist or skilled worker {kunztler}.

lage

position {lage}.

lanken

sounds {lanken}.

lauf

race or run {lauf}.

leben

life {leben}.

lebensraum

living space {lebensraum}.

lehrbuch

textbook {lehrbuch}.

lehre

theory or doctrine {lehre}.

lehrjahre

apprenticeship {lehrjahre}.

leib German

body {leib, German}.

leitung

conduction or pipe {leitung}.

licht

light {licht}.

liebe

love {liebe}.

lumpen

lowest class {lumpen}.

mach

make {mach}.

macht

power {macht}.

malerei

painting {malerei}.

mass in German

measure {mass, German}.

mathis

homage {mathis}.

meinem

my {meinem}.

meister

master {meister}.

mengen

human {mengen}.

menschen

set {menschen}.

messen

measurement {messen}.

milzbrand

anthrax {milzbrand}.

mit

with {mit}.

modellierung

modeling or shaping {modellierung}.

monatschrifte

monograph {monatschrifte}.

nach

to {nach}.

nachbilder

afterimage {nachbilder}.

nacht

night {nacht}.

nasen

nose {nasen}.

nebel

fog {nebel}.

neuer

new {neuer}.

ob

if {ob}.

ohr

ear {ohr}.

pflanz

plant {pflanz}.

praktische

practical {praktische}.

praxis in German

practice {praxis, German}.

prufung

examination or research {prufung}.

putsch

attempted government overthrow {putsch}.

rathskeller

restaurant below street level {rathskeller}.

rauber

robber or thief {rauber}.

raum

space {raum}.

recht

law or right {recht}.

reden

address or sermon {reden}.

reich

empire {reich}.

reine in German

reason or reasoning or logic {reine, German}.

reise

journey {reise}.

reiter

rider {reiter}.

richtung

direction {richtung}.

rinde

skin or crust or cortex {rinde}.

rollung in German

rolling {rollung, German}.

roman in German

novel {roman, German}.

sächsische

Saxon {sächsische}.

sang in German

song {sang, German}.

satz

composition {satz}.

satze

propositions {sätze}.

sauglings

infants {säuglings}.

schadel

skull {schädel}.

schaft

assembly {schaft}.

schall

sonic {schall}.

schauens

visible {schauens}.

scherz

joke or jest {scherz}.

schnell

fast {schnell}.

schuss

ski downhill {schuss}.

schwartz

ski downhill {schwartz}.

seele

mind or soul {seele}.

sehen

vision {sehen}.

sein in German

being, or its {sein, German}.

seine in German

his, her, or its {seine, German}.

seit

since {seit}.

selig

bless {selig}.

sicht

viewpoint {sicht}.

sind

are or exist {sind}.

sinnes

sense {sinnes}.

sitten

morals {sitten}.

sittliche

ethical {sittliche}.

skizze

delineation {skizze}.

sollen

ought or should {sollen}.

spiegel

mirror {spiegel}.

spiel

set speech {spiel}.

sprache

speech or language {sprache}.

sprachgefühl

ear for correct speech {sprachgefühl}.

sprachwissenschaft

linguistics {sprachwissenschaft}.

spuren

trace {spuren}.

stimme

voice {stimme}.

stimmung

mood or feeling {stimmung}.

stoffen

kinds or species {stoffen}.

störung

noise {störung}.

streng

stern or strict {streng}.

studierende

students {studierende}.

stufe

text {stufe}.

summlung

collection {summlung}.

syntaktische

syntax {syntaktische}.

szenen

scene {szenen}.

tag in German

day or assembly or parliament {tag, German}.

tast

touch {tast}.

teil

book or tale {teil}.

tiere

animals {tiere}.

traum

dream {träum}.

tugend

virtue {tugend}.

turm

tower {turm}.

uber

over or on {über}.

ubergang

origin {übergang}.

ubungen

exercises or tutorials {übungen}.

unbewusste

unconscious {unbewusste}.

und

and {und}.

unsterblichkeit

immortality {unsterblichkeit}.

unter

under {unter}.

untergang

decline {untergang}.

untersuchungen

studies or examinations {untersuchungen}.

urbewohner

native or aborigine {urbewohner}.

urteil

judgment {urteil}.

vaskischen

forbidden {vaskischen}.

verbesserung
improvement {verbesserung}.

verboten
forbidden {verboten}.

verdauung
digestion {verdauung}.

vererbung
inheritance {vererbung}.

verfall
decay {verfall}.

vergadering
meeting {vergadering}.

vergleichende
comparative {vergleichende}.

verhältnis
relationship {verhältnis}.

verklarte
transfigured {verklarte}.

verletzte
injured {verletzte}.

verminderung
decrease {verminderung}.

vermitteltst
using or via {vermitteltst}.

vernetzten
systemic {vernetzten}.

vernunft
reason {vernunft}.

verrichtung
function {verrichtung}.

verschiede
various {verschiede}.

versuch
essay or experiment {versuch}.

verwandter
related {verwandter}.

volk
folk {volk}.

volkslied

folk song {volkslied}.

vollständig

complete {vollständig}.

vom in German

from the {vom, German}.

von in German

of or from {von, German}.

vorgang

scene or process {vorgäng}.

vorgangen

events {vorgängen}.

vorlesung

lecture {vorlesung}.

vorschule

pre-school {vorschule}.

vorstellung

presentation {vorstellung}.

vorstudie

preliminary study {vorstudie}.

vortrage

lecture or talk {vorträge}.

wachstum

growth {wachstum}.

wahrheit

truth {wahrheit}.

wahrnehmung

perception {wahrnehmung}.

wahrscheinlich

probable {wahrscheinlich}.

wahrung

security {währung}.

wald

forest {wald}.

walkure

valkyries {walkure}.

wandel

change or difference {wandel}.

wandlung

transformation {wandlung}.

waren

were {waren}.

was

what {was}.

wasser

water {wasser}.

wege

ways {wege}.

weihnachtsgabe

Christmas {weihnachtsgabe}.

weiner

Vienna {weiner}.

weis

white {weis}.

welche

some {welche}.

welt in German

world {welt, German}.

weltanschauung

worldview {weltanschauung}.

wesen

way or nature or essence {wesen}.

wiederaufbau

restoration {wiederaufbau}.

wille

intention {wille}.

wir

we {wir}.

wird

becoming {wird}.

wirksam

active or effective {wirksam}.

wirksamkeit

effectiveness {wirksamkeit}.

wirkung

activity {wirkung}.

wissenschaften

sciences {wissenschaften}.

wund

wound {wund}.

wundartz

surgery {wundartz}.

wunderkind

genius {wunderkind}.

zahlen

numbers {zahlen}.

zeigeversuch

tests {zeigeversuch}.

zeit

time {zeit}.

zeitalters

age or cultural time {zeitalters}.

zeitschrift

journal or magazine {zeitschrift}.

zeitung

newspaper {zeitung}.

zu

to {zu}.

zugleich

together {zugleich}.

zukunft

future {zukunft}.

zum

its {zum}.

zuordnung

instrument {zuordnung}.

zur

on {zur}.

zusätze

addition {zusätze}.

zweck

instrument {zweck}.

zweig

path or branch {zweig}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>German>Number**drei in German**

three {drei, German}.

ein

one {ein}.

zwei in German

two {zwei, German}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Greek**demos**

common people {demos}.

eidolon

image or phantom {eidolon}.

eureka

I have found it {eureka}.

hoi polloi

common people {hoi polloi}.

lyceum school

school {lyceum}.

panacea

cure-all {panacea}.

plethora

excess {plethora}.

stigma mark

mark {stigma, mark}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Hawaiian**aloha**

goodbye or hello {aloha}.

luau

festival {luau}.

wahine

woman {wahine}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Hebrew**manna**

authority or supernatural powers in person or object {manna}.

selah

concluding psalm word {selah}.

seraph

lowest angel {seraph} {seraphim}.

shalom

hello or goodbye {shalom} {shalom aleichem}.

shofar

ram's-horn trumpet {shofar}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Hindi**sahib**

colonial-person title {sahib}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Italian**aficionado**

avid fan {aficionado}.

bambino

child {bambino}.

braggadocio

bravado {braggadocio}.

bravo

excellently done {bravo}.

brio

energy {brio}.

cognoscente

knowledgeable person {cognoscente}.

con amore

with love {con amore}.

con brio

with energy {con brio}.

dolce

sweetly {dolce}.

falsetto

high-pitched {falsetto}.

finale in Italian

performance last dance or song {finale, Italian}.

ghetto

city area where minority group lives {ghetto}.

graffiti

wall scrawls {graffiti}.

grotto

small cave or place like cave {grotto}.

impresario

show presenter {impresario}.

inferno

fire {inferno}.

innuendo

insinuation {innuendo}.

lagniappe

small gift {lagniappe}.

literati

well-read people {literati}.

maestro in Italian

master {maestro, Italian}.

magnifico

magnificent {magnifico}.

monsignor

honored priest {monsignor}.

padrone

manager or proprietor {padrone}.

peccadillo

small fault {peccadillo}.

piazza

plaza {piazza}.

primo

composition first or main part {primo}.

proviso

provision {proviso}.

rialto in Italian

marketplace or theater district {rialto, Italian}.

seraglio

harem {seraglio}.

signor

mister {signor} {signore}.

signora

mistress {signora}.

signorina

miss {signorina}.

simpatico

sympathetic {simpatico}.

sotto voce

in undertone {sotto voce}.

svelte

slim {svelte}.

torso

body trunk {torso}.

virtuoso

master {virtuoso}.

viva in Italian

long live {viva, Italian}.

viva voce

word of mouth {viva voce}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Japanese**amae**

reciprocity or interdependence in relationships {amae}.

banzai

Japanese for Ten Thousand Years! {banzai}.

bunke

family branch, as opposed to main line {bunke}.

bushido

samurai code {bushido}.

chado

tea ceremony {chado}. Wa-kei-sei-jaku are the four tea-ceremony essentials: balance, respect, purity, and tranquility.

Wabicha is tea-ceremony style.

choaku

punishment {choaku}.

do in Japanese

discipline {do, Japanese}.

do-gaku-jitsu

Learning involves: discipline, academics, and practice {do-gaku-jitsu}.

furyu

finding one's place as part of the whole {furyu}.

gagaku

traditional instrumental music {gagaku}.

gaku

academics {gaku}.

geisha

professional artist and conversationalist {geisha}.

giri

obligation or responsibility {giri}.

giri-ningo

tension between obligation or responsibility and personal feelings or desires {giri-ningo}.

hara-kiri

suicide {hara-kiri}.

hokku

one haiku poem {hokku}.

honke

main family, as opposed to branch {honke}.

honne

formal {honne}.

iemoto

highest person, position, or location in traditional art {iemoto}.

ikebana

arranging flowers {ikebana}.

in

yin as opposite of, but interacting with, yo {in, Japanese}.

jitsu

practice {jitsu}.

kaizen

change for good {kaizen}.

kakemono

vertical scroll painting {kakemono}.

kara-sansui

style of gardening compared to empty mountain or stream {kara-sansui}.

kazen

reward {kazen}.

kazen-choaku

Teaching methods {kazen-choaku} can use rewarding virtue and punishing vice.

kokuro

heart {kokuro}.

kokutai

nationalism {kokutai}.

ma in Japanese

space between two things {ma, Japanese}.

makoto

sincerity {makoto}.

mikado

emperor {mikado}.

mono awase

matching worldly objects {mono awase}.

mono no aware

Consciousness of impermanence can cause feelings of nostalgia, beauty, and regret {mono no aware, Japanese}.

monomane

worldly-object imitation {monomane}.

mu in Japanese

absence {mu, Japanese}.

ningo

personal feelings or desires {ningo}.

omote

front {omote}.

origami

paper folding {origami}.

sabi

ancient, mellowed, deep, or simple {sabi}.

seiketsu

clean {seiketsu}.

seiri

tidy {seiri}.

seiso

standard {seiso}.

seiton

orderly {seiton}.

shibui

restrained {shibui}.

shitsuke

disciplined {shitsuke}.

shodo

calligraphy {shodo}.

sumi-e

painting in ink with brush {sumi-e}.

tatemaie in Japanese

informal {tatemaie, Japanese}.

tokonoma

alcove used to display object {tokonoma}.

ura

back {ura}.

wa

harmony or balance {wa}.

yo

same as yang and opposite of, but interacting with, in, which is same as yin {yo}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Latin**a fortiori**

forced {a fortiori}.

ab initio in Latin

from beginning {ab initio, Latin}.

ad hoc

expedient {ad hoc}.

ad infinitum

forever {ad infinitum}.

ad interim

meantime {ad interim}.

ad lib

extemporaneous {ad lib}.

ad loc.

at cited location {ad loc.} {ad locum}.

ad nauseum

over and over {ad nauseum}.

ad rem

relevant {ad rem}.

ad valorem

by value {ad valorem}.

alma mater

college {alma mater}.

alter ego

alternate personality {alter ego}.

alumna

female graduate {alumna}.

alumnus

male graduate {alumnus}.

animus

disposition or animosity {animus}.

Anno Domini

year after BC by Christian calendar {Anno Domini}.

ante meridian

before noon {ante meridian} (AM).

aqua vitae

liqueur {aqua vitae}.

ave

hail {ave}.

bona fide

in good faith {bona fide}.

carpe diem

seize the day {carpe diem}.

casus belli

cause of war or dispute {casus belli}.

caveat in Latin

beware of, or warning {caveat, Latin}.

ceteris paribus

other things being equal {ceteris paribus}.

circa

near time {circa}.

cornucopia horn

horn of plenty {cornucopia, horn} {horn of plenty}.

cui bono

self-interest {cui bono}.

cum with

with {cum}.

cum laude

with honor {cum laude}.

curriculum vitae

scholar's resume {curriculum vitae}.

de facto

in fact {de facto}|.

de jure

in accordance with law {de jure}|.

de novo

new {de novo}.

desideratum

desirable thing {desideratum}.

e pluribus unum

one out of many {e pluribus unum}.

ejecta

ejected matter {ejecta}.

emeritus

retired with same title {emeritus}.

encomium

tribute {encomium}.

ergo

therefore {ergo}.

errata

list of mistakes and their corrections {errata}.

erratum

error {erratum}.

et cetera

and {et cetera}.

ex cathedra

with authority based on institution {ex cathedra}.

ex libris

from library of {ex libris}.

ex officio

outside one's formal position {ex officio}.

ex parte

Proceedings can have only one party present {ex parte}|. Ex parte means on one side only.

ex post facto in Latin

applying to time before publication {ex post facto, Latin}.

exempli gratia

for example {exempli gratia}.

exeunt

they exit {exeunt}.

fasces

bundle of rods {fasces}.

fiat

decree {fiat}.

finis

end {finis}.

gratis

free {gratis}.

ibidem

same {ibidem}.

idem

same {idem}.

imperator

emperor {imperator}.

in abstentia

in absence {in abstentia}.

in extenso

full-length {in extenso}.

in extremis

in dire circumstances {in extremis}.

in memoriam

in memory {in memoriam}.

in re

about {in re}.

in rem

against {in rem}.

in situ

in same place {in situ}.

in toto

all {in toto}.

in vacuo

in vacuum {in vacuo}.

in vitro in Latin

in container {in vitro, Latin}.

in vivo

in living thing {in vivo}.

inter alia

among other things {inter alia}.

inter se

among themselves {inter se}.

iota

bit {iota}.

ipso facto

by the fact of being itself {ipso facto}.

jus sanguinis

Person's citizenship is the same as his or her parent's citizenship {jus sanguinis}.

jus soli

Birthplace determines person's citizenship {jus soli}.

locum tenens

physician or cleric substituting temporarily for another {locum tenens}.

magna cum laude

high honors {magna cum laude}.

magnum opus

great work {magnum opus}.

manes spirit

god-like dead spirits {manes}.

memento mori

reminder of death {memento mori}.

mirabile dictu

wonderful to tell or wonders be told {mirabile dictu}.

modus operandi

method or style {modus operandi}.

modus vivendi

way of living {modus vivendi}.

moratorium

suspension {moratorium}.

mutatis mutandi

necessary changes have already been made {mutatis mutandi}.

ne plus ultra

highest {ne plus ultra}.

nexus in Latin

connection or center {nexus, Latin}.

nisi

starting at future date unless condition changes or ends {nisi}.

non compos mentis

incompetent mentally {non compos mentis}.

nota bene

note well or N.B. {nota bene}.

obiter dictum

incidental opinion {obiter dictum}.

odium

aversion {odium}.

onus

burden {onus}.

opprobrium

disapproval {opprobrium}.

optimum best

best {optimum}.

opus

work {opus}.

padre in Latin

priest {padre, Latin}.

palaestra

public place for athletic training {palaestra}.

pari passu

at same rate or in equal steps {pari passu}.

passim

frequently {passim}.

pater

father {pater}.

paterfamilias

male head of family {paterfamilias}.

paternoster

prayer or Lord's Prayer {paternoster}.

pax

peace {pax}.

penates

household gods {penates}.

per annum

each year {per annum}.

per capita

each person {per capita}.

per contra

in contrast or on the contrary {per contra}.

per diem

each day {per diem}.

per mensem

each month {per mensem}.

per se

in itself {per se}.

persona personality

public personality {persona}.

persona non grata

unacceptable person {persona non grata}.

pieta

Mary mourning the dead Jesus {pieta}.

pons in Latin

bridge {pons, Latin}.

post hoc in Latin

claiming that prior event caused later {post hoc, Latin}.

post meridian

after noon {post meridian} (PM).

post mortem

after death, or after project conclusion {post mortem}.

prima facie

at first sight {prima facie}.

primogenitor

earliest ancestor {primogenitor}.

primus inter pares

first among equals {primus inter pares}.

pro forma

according to form {pro forma}.

pro rata

prorated or proportionate {pro rata}.

pro tem

temporary {pro tem} {pro tempore}.

quasi in Latin

resembling or almost {quasi, Latin}.

quid pro quo

tit for tat {quid pro quo}.

rara avis

rare bird or special case {rara avis}.

re

thing {re}.

res in Latin

things {res, Latin}.

res gestae

deeds {res gestae}.

res judicata

settled case {res judicata}.

res publica

public things such as state or public welfare {res publica}.

rigor mortis

stiff body after death {rigor mortis}.

sac pouch

pouch or spherical region {sac}.

sanctum in Latin

private or holy place {sanctum, Latin}.

sanctum sanctorum

holy of holies {sanctum sanctorum}.

sans in Latin

without {sans, Latin}.

scholium

comment or note {scholium}.

scintilla

iota {scintilla}.

semper fidelis

always faithful {semper fidelis}.

sic in Latin

thus {sic, Latin}.

sic passim

thus everywhere {sic passim}.

simulacrum

resemblance {simulacrum}.

sine die

indefinitely {sine die}.

sine qua non

without which nothing or essential {sine qua non}.

solus

alone {solus}.

status quo

current state {status quo}.

stria in Latin

line or groove {stria, Latin}.

sub rosa

secret {sub rosa}.

sui generis

unique {sui generis}.

sui juris

able to make decisions {sui juris}.

summa in Latin

highest {summa, Latin}.

summa cum laude

highest honors {summa cum laude}.

summum bonum

greatest good {summum bonum}.

taedium vitae

boredom {taedium vitae}.

terra firma

land or Earth {terra firma}.

terra incognito

unknown land or new area for study {terra incognito}.

triumvir

one of three equal rulers {triumvir}.

ubi supra

where mentioned above {ubi supra}.

ultimatum

final statement before party intends to take action {ultimatum}.

ultimo in Latin

in previous month {ultimo, Latin}.

ultra vires

outside authority of institution {ultra vires}.

vade mecum

handy reference {vade mecum}.

verbatim

word-for-word {verbatim}.

via in Latin

by way of, or using {via, Latin}.

vice versa

conversely {vice versa}.

vide

see {vide}.

videlicet

that is or such as {videlicet}.

vox populi

public opinion or voice of the people {vox populi}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Maori**tiki**

first man, or god or ancestor wooden or stone image {tiki}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Norse**skoal**

to your health {skoal}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Portuguese**senhor**

mister {senhor}.

senhora

mistress {senhora}.

senhorita

miss {senhorita}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Quechua**guano**

bird excrement {guano}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Russian**apparatchik**

bureaucrat {apparatchik}.

da in Russian

yes {da, Russian}.

glasnost

openness {glasnost}.

muzhik

peasant {muzhik}.

nyet

no {nyet}.

perestroika

restructuring {perestroika}.

politburo

Communist party executive committee {politburo}.

realpolitik

practical politics {realpolitik}.

tovarich

comrade {tovarich}.

troika

threesome {troika}.

tsar

caesar {tsar} {tzar}.

ukase

decree {ukase}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit

abhidhanottara

female and male union {abhidhanottara}.

agama

traditional doctrine {agama}.

ahimsa in Sanskrit

non-violence or not killing or principle of no-harm {ahimsa, Sanskrit}.

akara

aspect {akara}.

akhanda

one undivided Essence or no time {akhanda}.

amsa as part

part {amsa, part}.

anumana

inference {anumana}.

apoha

exclusion {apoha}.

ashram

retreat {ashrama} {ashram}.

ashramas

The four stages of correct life {ashramas} are brahmacharya, grihastha, vanaprastha, and sannyasa.

avidya in Sanskrit

ignorance of true reality {avidya, Sanskrit}.

bhakti in Sanskrit

self-surrender or emotional devotion {bhakti, Sanskrit}.

bhavana

meditation or "causing to become" {bhavana}.

bodhi in Sanskrit

enlightenment or awakening {bodhi, Sanskrit}.

buddh

aware {buddh}.

buddhanusmrti

Buddha-meditation recollection {buddhanusmrti}.

buddhi

perceiving and distinguishing intellect {buddhi}.

caittasika

Mental factors {caitesika} {caittasika} can describe uses of, and emotions about, objects.

cakras

The twelve circles or centers of energy, in various body parts, have different consciousness types {cakras} {chakras} or wheels.

chiranjivi

Sage can still live in the world to help his devotees {chiranjivi}.

chudamani

crest-jewel {chudamani}.

citta in Sanskrit

mental factors or activities: buddhi, ahamkara, and manas {citta, Sanskrit}.

daivam

fate {daivam}.

darshana

school or system {darshana} {darsana}.

dharana

Concentrate consciousness on the One, absorb with deity, and feel oneness {dharana}.

dhyana in Sanskrit

meditation {dhyana, Sanskrit}.

ekagrata

concentration on one point {ekagrata}.

ghatika

moment of time {ghatika}.

guhyasamaja
secret assembly {guhyasamaja}.

guptasadhana
secret means {guptasadhana}.

hamsa as tone
tone {amsa, tone} {hamsa}.

iccha
divine will {iccha}.

jiva
"life" monads {jiva} are in people and things.

jna
knowing {jna}.

jnanarnava
ocean of knowledge {jnanarnava}.

jnani
non-theistic or non-devotional spirituality {jnani}.

kaivalya
integration, lost-faculty restoration, or isolation {kaivalya}.

kala
time {kala, Hinduism}.

kalpa
Time {kalpa} can have one Adi Sandhi, then 14 manvantaras and their Sandhi Kalas, and be one day (1000 mahayugas) or night in life of Brahma.

kalpana
conceptuality or thought {kalpana}.

kamaratna
precious pleasure {kamaratna}.

karma in Sanskrit
action {karma, Sanskrit}.

karuna in Sanskrit
compassion {karuna, Sanskrit}.

kaula
Kaula School of Shaktism {kaula} {kularnava}.

klesa
suffering, or impairing self-manifestation {klesa}.

krishna
black {krishna}.

kundalini

coiled energy {kundalini}.

lagna

moments {lagna}.

lamkara

ornaments or teachings {lamkara}.

Lankavatara

Sri Lanka {Lankavatara}.

lila

play or display {lila}.

loka in Sanskrit

light {loka, Sanskrit}.

mahakaruna

great compassion {mahakaruna}.

mahanirvana

great liberation {mahanirvana}.

mahat

great will, Buddha will, or determinative awareness {mahat}.

maitribhavana

Loving-kindness meditation {maitribhavana}.

mali

garland or necklace {mali}.

manas

Mind recognizes sense activity and experience and becomes cognitive {manas}.

mandala

ring {mandala}.

manjusri

holy and beautiful {manjusri}.

mantra

Magic formulas {mantra, Hinduism} repeat sounds and concentrate mind on gods. Icon contemplation concentrates mind on gods. Meditation and concentration try to identify human mind with, or allow possession by, God or truth.

mara

death {mara}.

marga in Sanskrit

Way of knowledge or way of the monks {marga, Sanskrit} opposes ritual.

matrikabheda

ideological book house {matrikabheda}.

matsya-nyaya

law of the fishes {matsya-nyaya} or struggle for survival.

maya in Sanskrit

illusion or self-transformation or self-transmutation {maya, Sanskrit}. Spirits produce illusions, change forms, and perform magic.

mula

foundation {mula}.

mutt

religious institution {mutt}.

nairatmya

selflessness or loss of belief that one has self {nairatmya}.

namarupa

world of names and forms {namarupa}.

neti neti

"neither thus nor thus" and so not sensual and not conceptual {neti neti, Hinduism}.

netra

eye {netra}.

nila

dark blue {nila}.

niruttara

having no better {niruttara}.

nirvana in Sanskrit

bliss and end of all desire {nirvana, Sanskrit}.

paramita

perfection {paramita}.

pitaka

basket {pitaka}.

pradhana

fundamental material substance {pradhana}.

prajna in Sanskrit

wisdom {prajna, Sanskrit}.

praktri

whole rebirth and release cycle {praktri, Hinduism}. Matter or nature evolves from within itself. At starts of cosmic eons, determinative awareness evolves, then ego evolves, and then mind evolves. These three constitute unconscious and inanimate Mind, which purusa animates into consciousness.

pramana

valid cognitive abilities: perception, inference, testimony, and analogy {pramana}.

prana

universe life-spirit {prana, Hinduism}.

pranayama

breath control {pranayama, Sanskrit}.

pratyahara

Sense numbing {pratyahara} involves focusing on interior and Self, rather than exterior world.

pratyaksa

perception {pratyaksa}.

prema

ecstatic love {prema}.

preta

ghost {preta}.

purana

ancient {purana, Sanskrit}.

purusa

selves with eternal inactive soul that animates inner Mind and transforms mental activity into conscious experience {purusa, Hinduism}.

purva

previous {purva}.

rasa

aesthetics {rasa}.

rig in Sanskrit

praise {rig, Sanskrit}.

rigpa

awareness {rigpa}.

rishi

People can have received Vedas {rishi}.

sakaravada

aspect assertion {sakaravada}.

sama in Sanskrit

balance or equality or sameness {sama, Sanskrit}.

samadhi in Sanskrit

merging of mind with Brahman {samadhi, Sanskrit}.

samatha

quiescence or quiet attention to something {samatha}.

samhita

Veda section {samhita}.

sammohana

greatly bewildering {sammohana}.

samprajanya

awareness of attention to something {samprajanya}.

samsara

eternal birth and death round {samsara, Sanskrit}. Perception or attention is knowledge of differentiation. The pure consciousness of God constantly manifests individual selves and objects of ordinary world, as both efficient and material cause.

samvarodaya

rain {samvarodaya}.

sannyasa

complete renunciation {sannyasa}.

sat in Sanskrit

being or existence {sat, Sanskrit}.

satya

truth {satya, Hinduism}.

selwa

clarity or luminousness {selwa}.

shastha

rules {shastha}.

shastra

education or knowledge, usually used as suffix {shastra}.

siddhi in Sanskrit

tricks or skills {siddhi, Sanskrit}.

smrti

mindfulness, awareness, or attention to something {smrti}.

sri

fortune {sri}.

sulba

alter {sulba}.

sunyata in Sanskrit

Void {sunyata, Sanskrit}.

sutra

short and unambiguous statement or aphorism or teachings {sutra}.

sutta

teachings or discourses {sutta}.

svacchanda

spontaneous {svacchanda}.

tantra in Sanskrit

In Hinduism, tantras {tantra, Sanskrit} are rituals and ideas, supposedly that Shiva gave to people. The One projects in two ways, as Shiva and Sakti, active male and passive female principles. Female is projected energy of male.

tantraraja

meditation {tantraraja}.

tapas in Sanskrit

psychic energy or spiritual fervor {tapas, Sanskrit}.

tapasya

self-inflicted act of suffering during tapas {tapasya}.

tat tuam asi

"That art Thou" {tat tuam asi}.

tatema in Sanskrit

Communities have a group mind {tatema, Sanskrit}, animated by consensus. Group mind takes precedence over individual mind. Minds must submit to gods' influences and interventions.

tattva

principles {tattva}.

upadesa

instruction {upadesa}.

upanishad

teaching of guru to disciple {upanishad, Sanskrit}.

upeksa

equanimity {upeksa}.

vajrapatala

striking thunderbolt {vajrapatala}.

vajrayogini

female thunderbolt {vajrayogini}.

varnada

auspicious {varnada}.

vayu

Tantric Buddhism has wind meditations {vayu}. Tibetan Buddhism wind meditation {tummo} {gtum mo} makes body heat.

veda

knowledge {veda}.

vijayottara

seed {vijayottara}.

vijnana in Sanskrit

In Hinduism, highest state of consciousness {vijnana, Sanskrit} means plenitude-of-knowledge.

vinashikha

precise guitar {vinashikha}.

vipasyana

insight or meditation for insight {vipasyana}.

viveka

discriminative insight into true Self {viveka}.

yagu

sacrifice rituals {yagu}.

yama in Sanskrit

asceticism {yama, Sanskrit}.

yoni

womb or divine passage {yoni}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit>Self**ahamkara**

"I-maker" or ego {ahamkara}.

antahkarana

The unconscious and inanimate inner organ or Mind is constantly changing, moving, and being moved, in ordinary world of action and experience {antahkarana}.

atman in Sanskrit

self or inner self {atman, Sanskrit}.

svaya

self {svaya}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit>Gods**asura**

titan {asura}.

deva

god {deva}.

gandharva

celestial musician {gandharva}.

isvara

Lord {isvara}.

kumbhanda

goblin {kumbhanda}.

naga

water god {naga}.

raksasa

giant monster {raksasa}.

yaksas

Dravidian fertility gods {yaksas}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit>Life**artha**

First area of life {artha} is material possessions, means of getting them, and needs and desires for them. Artha knowledge allows prosperity and survival against world dangers. Kings especially need artha. Arthashastra is Scriptural Texts of government. Arthashastra involves negotiation, aggression, bribery, treason, distrust, trickery, neglect, and proper tactics. Mandala of friends and enemies is an arthashastra principle. Enemies surround people. Around enemies is circle of friends. Enemies surround circle of friends, and so on. Circles keep everything in balance.

dharma in Sanskrit

The third area of human life {dharma, Sanskrit} is religious and moral duties. People can assimilate into society by playing their roles perfectly, without personality. People can follow laws exactly, with no choices to make. Social order depends on people performing their duties and roles. In this way, people can follow universal law and so gain virtue. People can live their lives as service to the One. People must do crafts in traditional ways. Crafts have gods. First books about dharma described Vedic-school social, ritual, and religious practices.

kama

Desire {kama} is second area of life. Kama is about pleasure and love.

moksa

Release {moksa, Hinduism} is the fourth area of human life. Moksa includes apavarga or completion, nirvrtti or repose and passivity, and nirvrtti or bliss. Moksa is about redemption and spiritual release, which is life's final and ultimate aim. The first three areas of life are pursuits of the world. Moksa is release from world. Knowing or being conscious is knowledge of unified and true world.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit>Matter Qualities

guna

matter qualities {guna}.

rajas as gunas

Guna {rajas, gunas} can be passion and change.

sattva

Guna {sattva, Sanskrit} can be truth and goodness.

tamas

Guna {tamas} can be inertia.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit>Number

atharva

fourth or steady or unmoving {atharva}.

pancha

five {pancha} {panca}.

sapta

seven {sapta}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit>Person

brahmacharya

student {brahmacharya}.

charya

sage {charya}.

grihastha

householder {grihastha}.

guru in Sanskrit

Originally, people {guru, Sanskrit} taught Vedas. Now, teacher guides people in life. Pupils are obedient and reverent. They want to learn, never criticize, serve teacher, and have faith in teacher and his teaching. Gurus live their lives as models of Hindu philosophy. Compassion caused gurus to descend from enlightened state to illusory world to help others know true reality. Buddhism rejected the idea of gurus, in favor of personal reasoning.

maharaja

king or prince {maharaja} {maharajah}.

manu in Sanskrit

first man {manu, Sanskrit}.

matri

love or mother {matri}.

raja

ruler or prince {raja} {rajah}.

rani

princess or queen {rani} {ranee}.

risi

holy sage {risi}.

sadhu

Hindu ascetic or monk {sadhu}.

sambhara

master {sambhara}.

vanaprastha

forest dweller {vanaprastha}.

yogini

female yogi {yogini}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Sanskrit>Person>Caste**brahmin in Sanskrit**

priest {brahmin, Sanskrit}.

ksatriya

noble {ksatriya, Sanskrit} {khathruja, Sanskrit}.

mahatma

saint or sage {mahatma, Sanskrit}.

pariah

person with no caste {harajan, Sanskrit} {pariah, Sanskrit} {outcast, India}, whom no one should touch {untouchable, India}.

sudra

worker {sudra, Sanskrit}.

vaisya

merchant {vaisya, Sanskrit}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Scottish**auld lang syne**

fond memories {auld lang syne}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Spanish**a in Spanish**

to {a, Spanish}.

adelante

come in {adelante}.

ahora

now {ahora}.

alli

there {allí}.

antes

before {antes}.

aquí

here {aquí}.

como

how {como}.

con in Spanish

with {con, Spanish}.

creo

think or believe {creo}.

cuando

when {cuando}.

cuanto

how much {cuanto}.

de in Spanish

of or from {de, Spanish} {del, Spanish}.

de nada

it's nothing {de nada}.

decirme

tell {decirme}.

desde

since {desde}.

desea

want {desea}.

despacio

slowly {despacio}.

despues

after {después}.

disculpe

excuse me {disculpe}.

donde

where {donde}.

el

the {el}.

empuje

push {empuje}.

entiende

understand {entiende}.

equivocado

wrong {equivocado}.

es in Spanish

is {es, Spanish} {este}.

gracias

thanks {gracias}.

grito

yell {grito, yell}.

gusta

like {gusta}.

habla

speak {habla}.

hace

ago {hace}.

hacer

make {hacer}.

halar

pull {halar}.

hasta

until {hasta}.

hermosura

beauty {hermosura}.

hola

hello {hola}.

hoy

today {hoy}.

la in Spanish

the {la, Spanish}.

las

the {las}.

llamo

is called {llamo}.

los

the {los}.

luego

later {luego}.

manana

tomorrow {mañana}.

mismo

same or self {mismo}.

mostrarme

show {mostrarme}.

muy

very {muy}.

necesito

need {necesito}.

o in Spanish

or {o, Spanish}.

pale in Spanish

pull {pale, Spanish}.

para

for {para}.

pasa

happen {pasa}.

pase

open {pase}.

por in Spanish

for {por, Spanish}.

por favor

please {por favor}.

por nada

you're welcome or it's nothing {por nada}.

porque

why {porque}.

puede

can {puede}.

que

what {que}.

quien

who {quién}.

quisiera

want {quisiera}.

se in Spanish

know {sé, Spanish}.

si

yes or so {si}.

sin in Spanish

without {sin, Spanish}.

solamente

only {solamente}.

tengo

have {tengo}.

tiene

have {tiene}.

un in Spanish

a {un, Spanish} {una}.

vamos

let's go {vamos}.

y and

and {y}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Spanish>Adjective

abierto

open {abierto}.

barato

cheap {barato}.

bene

well {bene}.

bien

well {bien}.

blanco

white {blanco}.

bonito in Spanish

beautiful {bonito, Spanish}.

bueno

good {bueno}.

caliente

hot {caliente}.

calor

warm {calor}.

cansado

tired {cansado}.

carmen

carmine red {carmen}.

caro

expensive {caro}.

cerrado

closed {cerrado}.

feliz

happy or merry {feliz}.

feo

ugly {feo}.

frio

cold {frio}.

grande

large {grande}.

hambre

hungry {hambre}.

interesa

interested {interesa}.

libre

free or available {libre}.

limpio

clean {limpio}.

lleno

full {lleno}.

luz

light {luz}.

malo in Spanish

bad {malo, Spanish}.

mas

more {más}.

mejor

best or better {mejor}.

menos

less {menos}.

mi

my {mi}.

mucho

much or many {mucho}.

negro

black {negro}.

nuestro

our {nuestro}.

nuevo

new {nuevo}.

ocupado

occupied or not available {ocupado}.

otro

other {otro}.

peor

worst or worse {peor}.

pequeno

small {pequeño}.

perdida

lost or forgotten {perdida}.

picosa

spicy hot {picosa}.

poco in Spanish

few {poco, Spanish}.

primero

first {primero}.

razon

right or correct or reasonable {razón}.

real in Spanish

royal {real, Spanish}.

rojo

red or raw or rare {rojo}.

sed

thirsty {sed}.

seguro

sure or secure {seguro}.

solo

alone {solo}.

su in Spanish

your {su, Spanish}.

sucio

dirty {sucio}.

tarde

late {tarde}.

temprano

early {temprano}.

ultimo in Spanish

last {ultimo, Spanish}.

vacio

empty or available {vacio}.

yerba

green {yerba}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Spanish>Noun**accion**

action {acción}.

aceite

oil {aceite}.

adios

goodbye {adios}.

agua

water {agua}.

aguila

eagle {águila}.

aldea

village or town {aldea}.

amigo

friend {amigo}.

amore

love {amore}.

ano

year {año}.

aurora in Spanish

dawn {aurora, Spanish}.

ayuda

help {ayuda}.

azucar in Spanish

sugar {azucar, Spanish}.

bano

toilet or bathroom {baño}.

bebe

baby {bebe}.

beber

drink {beber}.

besame

kiss {bésame}.

blason

honor {blasón}.

burlador

rake or cad {burlador}.

busca

quest {busca}.

caballero

cowboy {caballero}.

cafe in Spanish

coffee {café, Spanish}.

camino

highway {camino}.

cancion

song {cancion}.

cantar

song {cantar}.

cena
dinner or supper {cena}.

cerveza
beer {cerveza}.

chien
dog {chien}.

cielo
heaven {cielo}.

cocido
cook {cocido}.

comida
lunch {comida}.

convidado
stone {convidado}.

cuarto
room {cuarto}.

cuchara
spoon {cuchara}.

cuchillo
knife {cuchillo}.

cucuracha
cockroach {cucuracha}.

cuenta
bill or check {cuenta}.

cuento
tale or story {cuento}.

cuidad
city {cuidad}.

cuna
cradle {cuna}.

dama
woman {dama}.

desayuno
breakfast {desayuno}.

dias
day or morning {días}.

dime

feelings {dime}.

don

sir {don}.

dona

madame {doña}.

donna

mademoiselle {donna}.

duenna

female chaperon {duenna}.

entrada

entrance {entrada}.

escritor

writer {escritor}.

espanol

Spanish {español}.

extrano

stranger {extraño}.

femenina

woman {femenina}.

fiesta

festival {fiesta}.

flore

flower {flore}.

fuelle

well {fuelle}.

fuerza

force or power {fuerza}.

gringo

English-speaking person {gringo}.

guerilla

irregular soldier {guerilla}.

hacienda

main house of estate {hacienda}.

hermano

brother {hermano}.

hielo

ice {hielo}.

hierba

plant {hierba}.

hombre

man {hombre}.

hora in Spanish

time or hour {hora, Spanish}.

hortelano

manger {hortelano}.

humo

smoke {humo}.

jabon

soap {jabón}.

leche

milk {leche}.

leyenda

legend {leyenda}.

libro

book {libro}.

llave

key {llave}.

lucha

struggle {lucha}.

madre

mother {madre}.

maestro in Spanish

teacher {maestro, Spanish}.

mantequilla

butter {mantequilla}.

menina

maid of honor or lady in waiting {menina}.

mercado

market {mercado}.

mesero

waiter {mesero}.

momento

minute or moment {momento}.

mundo

world {mundo}.

nada

nothing {nada}.

navidad

birth or Christmas {navidad}.

nina

girl {niña}.

nino

boy {niño}.

ninos

children {niños}.

noches

night or evening {noches}.

nombre

name {nombre}.

oreja

ear {oreja}.

ovejuna

sheep {ovejuna}.

padre in Spanish

father {padre, Spanish}.

pais

country {país}.

pan in Spanish

bread {pan, Spanish}.

parada

stop or station {parada}.

paraiso

paradise {paraiso}.

paso

crossing {paso}.

pedrera

quarry {pedrera}.

perdon

pardon {perdón}.

pescado

fish {pescado}.

pico
corner {pico}.

pedra
stone {pedra}.

pimienta
pepper {pimienta}.

playa
beach {playa}.

pollo as animal
chicken {pollo, animal}.

precio
price {precio}.

probadores
fitting room {probadores}.

puerco
pork {puerco}.

puerto
gate or door {puerto}.

reina
queen {reina}.

res in Spanish
beef {res, Spanish}.

reyes
king {reyes}.

sal in Spanish
salt {sal, Spanish}.

salida
exit {salida}.

salud
cheers {salud}.

senor
mister {señor}.

senora
mistress {señora}.

senorita
miss {señorita}.

servilleta
napkin {servilleta}.

significa

meaning {significa}.

sino

destiny or fate {sino}.

sombrero

Mexican straw or felt hat with wide brim {sombrero}.

sueno

vision or imagining {sueño}.

tardes

afternoon {tardes}.

tarjeta

card {tarjeta}.

te in Spanish

tea {té, Spanish}.

tema

theme {tema}.

tenedor

fork {tenedor}.

textura

textbook {textura}.

tiempo

time {tiempo}.

toalla

towel {toalla}.

todo

all {todo}.

trabajo

work {trabajo}.

usted

you {usted}.

vaquero

cowboy {vaquero}.

vaso

glass {vaso}.

ventilador

fan {ventilador}.

vida

life {vida}.

vino

wine {vino}.

viuda

widow {viuda}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Spanish>Noun>Day

Domingo Sunday

Sunday {Domingo}.

Jueves

Thursday {Jueves}.

Lunes

Monday {Lunes}.

Martes

Tuesday {Martes}.

Miercoles

Wednesday {Miércoles}.

Sabado

Saturday {Sábado}.

Viernes

Friday {Viernes}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Spanish>Noun>Number

cero

zero {cero}.

cien

hundred {cien} {ciento}.

cinco

five {cinco}.

cuatro in Spanish

four {cuatro, Spanish}.

diez

ten {diez}.

doce

twelve {doce}.

dos in Spanish

two {dos, Spanish}.

mil

thousand {mil}.

millon
million {millón}.

nueve
nine {nueve}.

ocho
eight {ocho}.

once
eleven {once}.

seis
six {seis}.

siete
seven {siete}.

tres Spanish
three {tres, Spanish}.

uno
one {uno}.

veinte
twenty {veinte}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Swahili

ubuntu
humane {ubuntu}.

uhuru
freedom {uhuru}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Swedish

blabar
blueberry {blåbär}.

hallon
raspberry {hallon}.

smorgasbord
buffet {smorgasbord}.

sylt
jam {sylv}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Turkish

bayaldi
fainted {bayaldi}.

effendi

sir {effendi}.

emir

political leader {emir}.

imam in Turkish

religious leader {imam, Turkish}.

khan

ruler {khan}.

pasha

officer {pasha}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Vietnamese

Vietnamese alphabet

Vietnamese alphabetical order {Vietnamese alphabet} is a â ã b c d ḍ e ê g h i k l m n o ô o' p q r s t u u' v x y. Vowels are a â â e ê i o ô o' u u' y. Consonants are b c d d-with-line-through-middle g h k l m n p q r s t v x. Diphthongs and triphthongs are ch gh gi kh ng ngh nh ph qu th tr. French Jesuit missionaries developed it, and it became common when Vietnam became a French colony [1864].

Vietnamese came from Cambodian and Mon (Thailand) languages, or from Lao and Thai languages, and has 70 million speakers.

ban in Vietnamese

friend {ba.n, Vietnamese}.

bong in Vietnamese

ball {bóng, Vietnamese}.

ca in Vietnamese

fish {cá, Vietnamese}.

cho

market {cho'}.

chua

temple Buddhist/pagoda {chùa}.

cuoc

show/performance/game/exhibition {cuô.c}.

cui

wedding {cu'ó'i}.

dong y

oriental medicine {d with line through middle ông ý}.

ho in Vietnamese

surname {ho., Vietnamese}.

hoa in Vietnamese

flower {hoa, Vietnamese}.

hoa hau

beauty contest {hoa hâu}.

khong

no {không}.

lan

orchid {lan}.

le hoi

ceremony/festival/holiday/group {lê~ hô.i}.

me in Vietnamese

mother {me., Vietnamese}.

mong

nail/claw/hoof {mông}.

mot in Vietnamese

1/a/an/each {mô.t, Vietnamese}.

nam 1

male person {nam}.

nam 2

year {năm}.

ngan hang

bank {ngân hàng}.

nu

woman/female people {nu~}.

sen

lotus {sen}.

su in Vietnamese

monk Buddhist {su', Vietnamese}.

tet

lunar new year festival {tê't}.

toc

hair {tóc}.

trau

buffalo/water buffalo {trâu}.

viêc

business/affairs/job/incident {viê.c}.

SOCI>Linguistics>Languages>Yiddish**schlemiel**

stupid error-prone person {schlemiel}.

schmaltz

maudlin art or music {schmaltz}.

schmo

stupid obnoxious person {schmo} {schmoe}.

schnook

dupe {schnook}.